<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreword</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Development Assistance to Pakistan Painful Dissillusioning: A Personal Essay</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Garth N. Jones</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armed Groups, Arms Proliferations and the Amnesty Program in the Niger Delta, Nigeria</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Daniel E. Agbiboa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Sharifah Munirah Alatas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before the Natural Resource Boon: State-Civil Society Relations and Democracy in Resource Rich Societies</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Michael Friedson, Leslie-Ann Bolden and Juan E. Corradi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contending Narratives in China’s African Development</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By John H. Bing and Stephen J. Ceccoli</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reexamining Indo-U.S. Relations: A Paradigm Shift in the New Global Setting</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Manan Dwivedi and Ujjwal Kacker</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women Borrowers of Microfinance: An Urban Lahore Study</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Sara Rizvi Jafree and Khalil Ahmad</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other Papers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Asylum-Migration Nexus: Can Motivations Shape the Concept of Coercion? The Sudanese Transit Case</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By Ester Serra Mingot and José de Arimatéia da Cruz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Impact of Whig and Utilitarian Philosophies on the Formative Phase of Local Administration in British India
By Najmul Abedin 191

Global Political Economy and the Power of Multinational Corporations
By Kema Irogbe 223

Book Reviews and Review Essays

ASIA
By Garth N. Jones 251

KANG, DAVID C. East Asia before the West: Five Centuries of Trade and Tribute.
By Lukas K. Danner 253

SARNGADHARAN, M and RAJITHA KUMAR (eds.). Traditional Industries of India in the Globalised World.
By Mohammed Badrul Alam 255

AFRICA
HOUSE-SOREMEKUN, BESSIE and TOYIN FALOLA, (eds.). Globalization and Sustainable Development in Africa.
By Norman Clark Capshaw 259

OKOME, MOJUBAOLU OLUFUNKE and OLUFEMI VAUGHAN, (eds.) Transnational Africa and Globalization.
By Norman Clark Capshaw 261

SWAI, ELINAMI VERAELI. Beyond Women’s Empowerment in Africa: Exploring Dislocation and Agency.
By Gail M. Presbey 262

MACLEAN, LAUREN M. Informal Institutions and Citizenship in Rural Africa: Risk and Reciprocity in Ghana and Côte d’Ivoire.
By Gariba B. Abdul-Korah 265

OOMEN, BARBARA. Chiefs in South Africa: Law, power and culture in the Post-Apartheid era.
By Yoly Zentella 268

KUENZI, MICHELLE T. Education and Democracy in Senegal.
By Jeggan C. Senghor 271

By Yoly Zentella 273

MIDDLE EAST
HARRIS, WILLIAM. Lebanon: A History 600-2011.
By A.J. Abraham 277

By A.J. Abraham 277

LATIN AMERICA
ANDOLINA, ROBERTA, NINA LAURIE, and SARAH RADCLIFFE. Indigenous Development in the Andes: Culture, Power, and Transnationalism.
By Yoly Zentella 279

LOVEMAN, BRIAN. No Higher Law: American Foreign Policy and the Western Hemisphere since 1776.
By Mohammed Badrul Alam 281

PIERRE-LOUIS, FRANÇOIS. Haitians in New York City: Transnationalism and Hometown Associations.
By Michael R. Hall 283

LARAQUE, PAUL and JACK HIRSCH-MAN, (eds.). Open Gate: An Anthology of Haitian Creole Poetry.
By Michael R. Hall 285
MISCELLANEOUS

By Garth N. Jones 287

DONNELLY, JACK. International Human Rights.  
By Mohammed Badrul Alam 292

BARNES, J. Malcolm X Black Liberation & the Road to Workers Power.  
By Yoly Zentella 294

Guidelines for Submission of Manuscripts  297

Books Available for Review  301
FOREWORD

In order to provide an international structure for the humane and scientific study of Third World peoples, problems and issues, with the ultimate goal of improving quality of life, Dr. Harold Isaacs, Professor Emeritus of History at Georgia Southwestern State University in Americus, GA, founded the Association of Third World Studies (ATWS), Inc., in 1983.

ATWS is now the largest professional Third World Studies organization in the world with a global membership and chapters in South Asia and Africa. Membership includes academics, practitioners in the area of Third World development, employees of government agencies, and diplomats.

ATWS began its history as an institution in 1991 when, under the newly ratified ATWS Constitution, elected officials assumed responsibility for the management of the organization. Since 1992 the Executive Headquarters have been located at Georgia Southern University (1992-2003), Mississippi State University (2003-2006), and Louisiana State University-Shreveport (2006--). Due to the dedicated and energetic leadership of Zia H. Hashmi and Paul Rodell at Georgia Southern, Shu-hui Wu at Mississippi State and, presently, William Pederson at LSUS, ATWS has made great progress as a global professional organization.

In 1995 the United Nations recognized the success of ATWS by granting it UN "consultative status," thus enabling the Association to increase its direct impact on Third World development.

ATWS appreciates greatly the financial support that Georgia Southwestern State University provides for the publication costs of JTWS.

ATWS' first annual meeting was held on October 21, 1983 at Georgia Southwestern College. The theme of this meeting was "Activities of U.S. Citizens in the Third World," a subject explored in the 35 pages of conference proceedings contained in the first issue of ATWS' scholarly periodical, Journal of Third World Studies (JTWS), published in the Fall of 1984. From this modest beginning JTWS has become a bi-annual multidisciplinary publication averaging, per issue, over 300 pages of articles, book reviews, book review essays, and conference and exhibit review essays, refereed and approved for publication by the JTWS Board of Editors which is comprised of scholars who are nationally and internationally-recognized experts in their respective academic fields.

Membership in ATWS is open to any person interested in Third World Studies. Yearly membership dues are $60.00, which includes an annual subscription to JTWS. The yearly subscription rate is $60.00, and single copies are $30.00. Membership and subscription forms, as well as copies of JTWS, may be obtained by writing to the Association of Third World Studies, Inc., P.O. Box 1232, Americus, GA 31709-1232. Individuals interested in submitting articles and book reviews to be considered, or refereed, for
publication by the JTWS Board of Editors, should write to the Editor, Dr. Harold Isaacs, at the above address.

ATWS has an established website on the internet. The website was created in 1995 by Dr. M. Bazlul Karim, and is currently maintained by Svetlana Peltsverger. The address for the ATWS website is:

http://apps.gsw.edu/atws/

During the 2012-2013 academic year, Georgia Southwestern State University’s Third World in Perspective Program held a series of seminars focusing on the theme “Major Third World Developments in the Late 20th and Early 21st Centuries.” Numerous internationally-known scholars, possessing firsthand experiences in their respective fields, or areas, of expertise, participated in these forums. The contents of this volume includes papers selected from these programs as well as manuscripts, and book reviews and review essays, approved for publication by the JTWS Board of Editors.

On behalf of all ATWS members and JTWS subscribers worldwide, the editor would like to express his gratitude to the associate editors of the Journal. Without the dedication and superlative scholarship skills and abilities of Yi Sun (Asia), Samuel Zalanga (Africa), and Chaitram Singh (Latin America), JTWS would not possess its present scope and quality.

Sincere appreciation and thanks are also extended to Kathryn L. Zak, outstanding JTWS editorial assistant, for her exemplary word processing and production work which continue to improve the appearance of this publication. Mrs. Rubye L. Goodlett of Georgia Printing Service, Inc., also deserves thanks and praise for her excellent production work.

Articles appearing in this journal are abstracted and indexed in International Bibliography of Periodical Literature; International Bibliography of Book Reviews; International Bibliography of the Social Sciences; International Political Science Abstracts; Political Science Abstracts; Sociological Abstracts; Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts; Historical Abstracts and America: History and Life; Periodica Islamica; A Matter of Fact; Media Review; Consumers Index; Social Sciences Index; University Microfilms, Inc., PAIS Indexes; and CAB International. (CABI).

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MAJOR THIRD WORLD
DEVELOPMENTS IN THE LATE
20TH AND EARLY 21ST CENTURIES
BOOK REVIEWS
AND REVIEW ESSAYS