

THE 32nd ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THIRD WORLD STUDIES October 16 – 18, 2014

"The Coming Decade: The Role of Leadership, Institutions and Culture in Latin America, Africa, Asia and the Middle East"

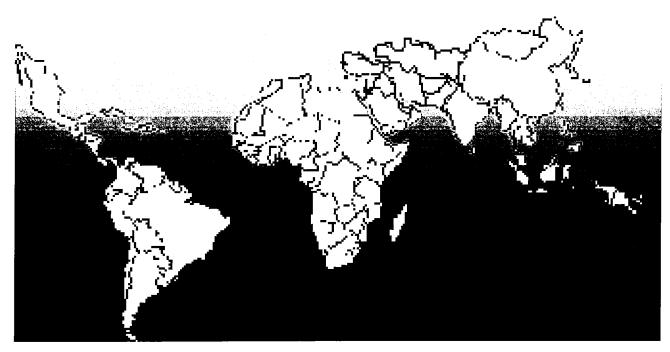
Conference Venue: Springhill Suites by Marriott, Downtown
Denver at Metro State

Co-sponsored by:

The Association of Third World Studies Metropolitan State University of Denver Louisiana State University Shreveport Georgia Southwestern State University

Hosted by:

Golda Meir Center for Political Leadership
Metropolitan State University of Denver, Colorado
www.regonline.com/atws2014



THE 32nd ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THIRD WORLD STUDIES

October 16 - 18, 2014

"The Coming Decade: The Role of Leadership, Institutions and Culture in Latin America, Africa, Asia and the Middle East"

Conference Venue: Springhill Suites by Marriott, Downtown Denver at Metro State

Keynote Address:

"The Coming Decade"

By Ved Nanda

John Evans Distinguished University Professor; Thomas G. March Professor of Law; Director of the Ved Nanda Center for the Study of Comparative and International Law; University of Denver Sturm College of Law

Special Conference Guest: Sylvester Bongani Maphosa

Chief Research Specialist and Head of the Peace and Security Unit Africa Institute of South Africa

Presidential Address:

"Income Inequality and Climate Neglect: Toward a Global Social Contract"



Dr. Lisa Saye, ATWS President

THE ASSOCIATION OF THIRD WORLD STUDIES INC.

FOUNDER: Dr. Harold Isaacs, Department of History and Political Science
Georgia Southwestern State University, Americus, GA 31709. Phone: 229-931-2078; Fax: 229-931-2960
E-mail: haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net or haroldisaacs@gsw.edu

ATWS OFFICERS

PRESIDENT: Dr. Lisa T. Saye, Director/Lead Researcher, The Policy Analysis Institute, 121 Woodland Road, Bessemer, AL 35020;

Email: ltsaye@aol.com

IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT: Dr. John Hickman, Department of Government and International Studies, Berry College, 2277 Martha Berry Highway NW, Mount Berry, GA 30149; Phone: 706-233-4084; Email: jhickman@berry.edu

VICE PRESIDENT/PRESIDENT-ELECT: Dr. Norman Provizer, Golda Meir Center, Department of Political Science, Metropolitan State University of Denver, Campus Box 43, Denver, CO 80217-3362; Phone: 303-556-3220:

Email: provizen@msudenver.edu

SECRETARY: Dr. Philip I. Szmedra, School of Business, Georgia Southwestern State University, 800 Georgia Southwestern State Drive, Americus, GA 31709; Phone: 229-931-2107; Fax: 229-931-2960; Email: philip.szmedra@gsw.edu

TREASURER: Dr. Doyin Coker-Kolo, School of Education, PO Box 1002, Millersville University, Millersville, PA 17551; Phone: 717-871-5613; Fax: 717-871-2448; Email: dcokerkolo@millersville.edu

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR: Dr. William D. Pederson, International Lincoln Center for American Studies, Louisiana State University Shreveport, Shreveport, LA 71115-2301; Phone: 318-797-5349 or 318-797-5158; Fax: 318-795-4203;

Email: william.pederson@lsus.edu

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEMBERS

Dr. Jyotirmaya Tripathy, Executive Council Position #1, Department of Humanities and Social Science, Indian Institute of Technology Madras; Phone: 44-2257-4500;

email: Jyotirmaya@iitm.ac.in

Dr. Rita Koyame Marsh, Executive Council Position #2, Florida Memorial University, 670 SW 16th Avenue, Pembroke Pines, FL 33027;

Email: rkoyame@hotmail.com

Dr. Olufunke Fontenot, Executive Council Position #3, Associate Dean of Arts and Sciences, Georgia College & State University, 231 West Hancock Street, Milledgeville, GA 31061; Phone: 478-445-4925 Email: funke.fontenot@gcsu.edu

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEMBERS (cont.)

Dr. Harold Isaacs, Editor, *Journal of Third World Studies*, Professor Emeritus of History, Georgia Southwestern State University, 800 Georgia Southwestern State University Drive, Americus, GA 31709.

Phone: 229-931-2078; Fax: 229-931-2960;

E-mail: haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net or harold.isaacs@gsw.edu

Dr. Michael Hall, Chair, Nominations and Elections Committee, Department of History, Armstrong Atlantic State University, 11935 Abercorn Street, Savannah, GA 31419-1997; Phone: 912-961-3202;

Email: michael.hall@armstrong.edu

Dr. Guy Martin, Chair, Information Services Committee: Department of Social Sciences, 104 Coltrane

Halk1, Winston-Salem State University, Winston-Salem, NC 27110; Phone: 336-750-3228

Email: martingu@wssu.eud

Dr. Mueni wa Muiu, Chair, Teaching Committee, Department of Social Sciences, Winston-Salem State

University, Winston-Salem, NC 27110; Phone: 336-750-2618

Email: muium@wssu.edu

AWARDS

HAROLD ISAACS GRADUATE STUDENT AWARD

The Harold Isaacs Graduate Student Award was established in 2001 by The Association of Third World Studies (ATWS) in honor of the Association's founding president. The award is made to the top graduate student paper presented at the Association's annual meeting. Its purpose is to encourage quality research and writing in Third World studies. The winner receives a stipend. Runners up are presented with Certificates of Excellence.

REDDICK SCHOLARSHIP AWARD

Named in honor of the late Lawrence Dunbar Reddick, professor of history and friend of several post-colonial African leaders, the Reddick Award is given annually to the best article to appear in the *Journal of Third World Studies* (JTWS), the flagship journal of the ATWS.

The award was established during the ATWS presidency of John M. Mbaku as a result of the initiative and funding provided by A.B. Assensoh, Professor Emeritus, Indiana University, Bloomington and Yvette Alex-Assensoh, Vice-President for Equity and Inclusion, University of Oregon. A selection committee is named each year to pick the recipient. Dr. Reddick, a prolific scholar who wrote the first authorized biography of the Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr. (*Crusader Without Violence*), died in 1995 in New Orleans, Louisiana.

The recipient of the "Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Memorial Scholarship Award" for the best article published on Africa in the 2011 issues of the *Journal of Third World Studies* (JTWS), was **Andemariam Kidanemariam**, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Sociology, Northeastern State University, Oklahoma, for his outstanding article, "Rethinking Health Promotion and Disease Prevention in Africa: The Quest for an Integrated Model," Volume 28, No.2, Fall 2011 issue of JTWS



CECIL B. CURREY BOOK AWARD

The Cecil B. Currey Book Award was established by William Head in 1997. Initially called the President's Book Award, the first recipient was Cecil B. Currey for *Victory at Any Cost*: *The Genius of Viet Nam's Senior_General Vo Nguyen Giap* (Brassey's). Afterward, Professor Currey offered future funding for the award. In 2003 Professor Shu-hui Wu matched Professor Currey's annual funding so that the award now provides a \$500 stipend to the recipient. The Book award Selection Committee welcomes contributions to the award fund.

Co-winners of the 2013 Cecil B. Currey Book Length Publications Award were **Arndt Michael**, University of Freiburg, for his outstanding study, *India's Foreign :Policy and Multilateralism*, published by Palgrave Macmillan in 2012; and **Toyin Falola**, University of Texas Austin, for his excellent study, *Ibadan: Foundation, Growth, and Economic Change, 1830-1860*, published by Bookcraft Publishers in 2012.



TOYIN FALOLA ATWS AFRICA BOOK AWARD

The Toyin Falola Africa Book Award, established in 2005 in honor of Toyin Falola, one of Africa's outstanding historians and intellectuals, was initially given in 2006 for the best book on Africa published in 2005-2006. The award is generously funded by Professor Falola.

The 2013 Falola Africa Book Award was presented to **Zubairu Wai**, Lakehead University, Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada, for his outstanding tome, *Epistemologies of African Conflicts: Violence, Evolutionism, and the War in Sierra Leone*, published by Palgrave MacMillan in 2012.



PRESIDENTIAL AWARD

The Presidential Award is presented to a ATWS member who has made significant contributions to the promotion of scholarship devoted to the Third World.



ATWS OUTSTANDING LEADERSHIP AND SERVICE AWARD

The ATWS Outstanding Leadership and Service Award is presented for outstanding contributions to the growth and development of ATWS as a professional organization.

The award for 2012 was presented to **John Hickman**, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Government and International Studies, Berry College

CONFERENCE PROGRAM 2014

The opening reception and the banquet are at the conference hotel, Springhill Suites by Marriott, Downtown Denver at Metro State. The panel sessions and related meetings are in the Tivoli Center or the King Center on the Auraria Campus.

THURSDAY, October 16, 2014



Arrival and Registration

3:00 p.m. - 6:30 p.m.

The registration table at the conference hotel will open at 3:00 p.m. Registration will also be available in Tivoli 442 during the panel sessions



Welcome Reception

6:30 p.m. – 7:45 p.m.

Springhill Suites by Marriott

FRIDAY, October 17, 2014

REGISTRATION: 8:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m. Tivoli 442, Auraria Campus

Session A: 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.

Panel 1A: (Tivoli 640)

Leadership I: Africa and Latin America

Chair: Paul Rodell, Georgia Southern University

Panelists:

- Uduma Oji Uduma, Ebonyi State University, Abakaliki, Nigeria "Democracy and the Challenge of Leadership and Political Crisis in Africa."
- Ciyata Coleman, IRS/US Department of Treasury, "New Thoughts on Leadership in Africa"
- Cristina Miguez, Metropolitan State University of Denver, "Uruguayan President Mujica's Leadership."
- Douglas Mpondi, Metropolitan State University of Denver, "Party Leadership and the Politics of Succession in Zimbabwe."

<u> Panel 2A: (Tivoli 444)</u>

Questions of Culture

Chair: Stephen Buggie, University of New Mexico, Gallup

- Stephen Buggie, University of New Mexico, Gallup, Richard Block, Montana State University and Aaron Richmond, Metropolitan State University of Denver, "American Indians and the Metaphor of the Third World."
- Donald Kerchis, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania, "The Consolidation of Democratic Values, Attitudes, and Behaviors of Costa Rican Youth."
- Mary Ann Watson, Metropolitan State University of Denver, "Producing Films that Teach Cross-Cultural Concepts."
- Victoria Pasley, Ashford University, "Developing Filmmaking."
- Taysir Nashif, United Nations, "The Role of Youth in Achieving Political Change in Egypt in 2011."

<u>Session B: 10:30 a.m. - 12:00 Noon</u> Panel 1B: (Tivoli 640)

African Studies and Research Forum: In the Age of Globalization

Chair: Guy Martin, Winston Salem University

Panelists:

- Samuel Zalanga, Bethel University, "In Search of a Clearer Development Path for African Countries."
- Theodora Ayot, North Park University, "The Paradox of Democracy in Africa."
- Mueni wa Muiu, Winston-Salem State University, "South-South Economic Relations."
- Guy Martin, Winston-Salem State University, "The New Scramble for Africa."

Panel 2B: (Tivoli 444)

Philosophical Matters

Chair: James Winchester, Georgia College and State University

Panelists:

- Joy Ogbuadgu, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria, "Igbo Philosophy."
- James Winchester, Georgia College and State University, "Confucius, Aristotle, and The Good Life."
- Joel Tishken, Washington State University, "Historical Memory and the Early Nazareth Baptist Church."
- Charles Chukwuemeka Nweke, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria, "Nigerian Democracy: A Philosophical Perspective."



LUNCH BREAK: 12:00 Noon - 1:30 p.m. - On your own



Session C: 1:30 p.m. - 3:00 p.m.

Panel 1C: (Tivoli 640)

African Studies and Research Forum Panel: Human Security

Chair: George Klay Kieh, Jr., West Georgia University

Panelists:

- William Ehwarieme, Delta State University, Abraka, Nigeria, "Federalism and Politics Among Ethnic Minorites in Nigeria."
- Peyi Soyinka-Airewele, Ithaca College, "Genocide Prevention, and Strategic Humanitarian, and Civilian Action in Nigeria."
- · Assefaw Bariagaber, Seton Hall University, "Domestic Alliance Shifts in the Heart of Africa."
- George Klay Kieh Jr. West Georgia University, "Human Development and Counterterrorism in Africa."
- Emanuel Oritsejafor, North Carolina Central University, "Food and the Energy Nexus in Africa."

Panel 2C: (Tivoli 444)

Exploring Economics

Chair: Harold Isaacs, Georgia Southwestern State University

- Marissa Tillman, Bethel University, "Institutions and Development: The Hacienda System."
- Samuel Zalanga, Bethel University, "Thomas Piketty's Capital in the Twenty-First Century."
- Lydia Asana, Walden University, "African Diaspora: Development Endeavors."
- Ishmael Munene, Northern Arizona University, "Knowledge Production and Quality Assurance in Kenyan State Universities."
- Samuel Adams, Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration, "Capital flows, Regulatory Regime and Economic Growth in Africa"



Afternoon BREAK: Tivoli 442



<u>Session D: 3:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m.</u> Panel 1D: (Tivoli 640)

Foreign Relations in the Middle East and Mediterranean Region

Chair: Michael Bishku, Georgia Regents University

Panelists:

- Michael Bishku, Georgia Regents University, "The Middle Eastern Relations of Cyprus and Malta."
- Robert Hazan, Metropolitan State University of Denver, "The Attitudes of Turkey and Morocco Towards the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict."
- Jacob Abadi, Air Force Academy, "The Impact of the Syrian Civil War on Jordanian-Syrian Relations."

Panel 2D: (Tivoli 444)

Gender Matters

Chair: Sura Rath, University of North Texas, Dallas

- Mehrangiz Najafizadeh, University of Kansas, "Gender and Religion in Soviet Azerbaijan."
- Andrew Thangasamy, Metropolitan State University of Denver, "Women and Political Leadership in India."
- Sura Rath, University of North Texas, Dallas, "Between the Cantonment Bungalow and the Bazaar Brothel."
- Oppotune Zongo, Bowling Green State University, "Reconfiguring Approaches To African Women."

ATWS Executive Council Meeting

4:45 p.m. - 6:00 p.m.



Political Science Department, Media Room

Fourth Floor King Center. Auraria Campus

African Studies and Research Forum (ASRF)

6:30 p.m. - 9:30 p.m.



Political Science Department, Fourth Floor King Center, Auraria Campus



SATURDAY, October 18, 2014

African Studies and Research Forum (ASRF)
Women's Breakfast ~ 8:00 a.m. ~ Breakfast area at Springhill Suites



Session E: 9:00 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.

Panel 1E: (Tivoli 640)

African Security Challenges and Management

Chair: Dr. Doyin Coker-Kolo, Millersville University of Pennsylvania

Panelists:

- Peyi Soyinka-Airewele, Ithaca College, "Re-designing U.S. Regional Systems for Collective Security."
- Peter Dumbuya Fort Valley State University, "U.S. Africa Command as a Security Architecture."
- Doyin Coker-Kolo, Millersville University of Pennsylvania, "Challenges Facing the Achievement of Education for All and Millennium Goals in Africa."
- Lisa Saye, The Policy Analysis Institute, "Alternative Dispute Resolution/ Conflict Resoultion Strategies."
- Peyi Soyinke-Airewele, Ithaca College, "Faith, Violence and the Challenges of Popular Media."

Panel 2E: (Tivoli 444)

Dimensions of Foreign Policy

Chair: Michael Hall, Armstrong State University

- Michael Hall, Armstrong State University, "The Leticia Incident."
- David Schwam Baird, University of North Florida, "Frankenstein in Afghanistan."
- Conrad Masabo, Pan African University, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, "Re-colonization or Decolonization of Africa."
- Mohammod Akacem, Metropolitan State University of Denver, "Oil, Poverty, and Economic Development in Sub-Saharan Africa."



Session F: 10:30 a.m. - 12:00 Noon

Panel 1F: (Tivoli 640)

African Studies and Research Forum Panel: Round Table Discussion ~ Where are we Heading?

Chair: E. Ike Udogu, Appalachian State University

Panelists:

- John Mbaku ,Weber State University, "Economic Issues."
- George K. Kieh Jr., West Georgia University, "Political Issues"
- Bennett Odunsi, Jackson State University, "Law Enforcement Issues."
- Pita Agbese, University of Northern Iowa, "Security Issues."
- E. Ike Udogu, Appalachian State University, "Political Leadership."

Panel 2F: (Tivoli 444)

Policy and Social Welfare

Chair: Andrew Thangasamy, Metropolitan State University of Denver

- James Gire, Virginia Military Institute, "Rate and Patterns of Alcohol Abuse: A Case of the Tiv of Central Nigeria."
- Philip Szmedra, Georgia Southwestern State University, "Improving Diabetes Education in the South Pacific."
- Surita Manian, Georgia College and State University, "Heroes and Zeroes: Leadership and the Indian AIDS Crisis.'
- Bennett Odunsi, Jackson State University, and Andre Hines, Jackson State University, "The Impact and Implications of HIV-AIDS on the Economic Development of Botswana."
- Fredline M'Cormack-Hale, Seton Hall University, "The Ebola Outbreak in Sierra Leone: A failure of Governance?"



LUNCH BREAK: 12:00 Noon - 1:30 p.m. - On your own



Session G: 1:30 p.m. - 3:00 p.m.

Panel 1G: (Tivoli 640)

The Great Emancipator in Latin America, Africa, Asia and International Law

Chair: William Pederson, Lincoln Center, Louisiana State University, Shreveport

Panelists:

- Brian Michaels, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, "Lincoln's Legacy in Surinam."
- Hunter Trombetta, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, "Lincoln's Legacy in French Guiana."
- Elizabeth Kemp, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, "Lincoln's Legacy in Guyana" and "Lincoln's Legacy in Gabon."
- Saad Shams, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, "Lincoln's Legacy in Pakistan."
- Dennis Kirimi, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, "Lincoln's Legacy in Kenya."
- William Pederson, Louisiana State University, Shreveport, "Lincoln's Contribution to International Law."

Panel 2G: (Tivoli 440)

On Conflict

Chair: Paul Rodell, Georgia Southern University

- Mae King, Howard University, "Somalia: The War on Terror."
- Nathaniel Umukoro, Delta State University, Abraka, Nigeria, "Cross-Border Migration and the Boko Haram Crisis in West Africa."
- Osita Afoaku, Indiana University, "The Responsibility to Protect: Humanitarian Intervention in Nigeria's War on Terror."
- Amy Eckert, Metropolitan State University of Denver, "State Authority and the Challenge of Military Privatization."

Afternoon BREAK: Tivoli 442



Session H: 3:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m.

Panel 1H: (Tivoli 640)

Leadership II: Africa and China

Chair: Yi Sun, University of San Diego

Panelists:

- Ngozi Ojiakor, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria, "Igbo Presidency."
- Ike Odimegwu, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria and Christy Odimegwu, Chris-Harris Research and Educational Services, Nigeria, The Dialogics of Leadership"
- Atare Otite, Delta State University, Abraka, Nigeria, "The Place of History and Culture in the Leadership Style of Nigeria."
- Yi Sun, University of San Diego, "Blending Populism and Nationalism: China's Fifth Generation Leadership."
- Hossana Solomon, University of the Virgin Islands, and Yegin Habtes, University of the Virgin Islands, "How the Eritrean War Disabled Veterans: Transformed Veterans into Entrepreneurs."

Panel 2H: (Tivoli 440)

South-South and North-South Relations

Chair: Amy Eckert, Metropolitan State University of Denver

- Kalyan Chatterjee, Amity University, India, "Breaking Barriers Between North and South Citizenship Redefined."
- Emmanuel Adugu, University of West Indies, "Enhancing Institutional/Policy Change Through Political Comsumption."
- Robinson St. John, Montana State University, Billings, "Arabs on the Caribbean Coast of Central America."
- Tricia Grey, University of Louisville, "Making South-South Cooperation Work."
- Godfrey Chima Ejimako, North Caroline A & T University, "Food Choices and Country of Origin in Ghana"

Saturday, October 18, 2014 4:45 p.m. – 5:30 p.m. – Tivoli 640

Chair: Dr. Norman Provizer, Vice-President/President-Elect, ATWS

<u>Presidential Address:</u> 4:45 p.m. – 5:00 p.m.

"Income Inequality and Climate Neglect: Toward a Global Social Contract" by

Dr. Lisa Saye President, Association of Third World Studies (ATWS)



Announcement of ATWS 2014 Awards:

HAROLD ISAACS GRADUATE STUDENT AWARD
REDDICK SCHOLARSHIP AWARD
CECIL B. CURREY BOOK AWARD
TOYIN FALOLA ATWS AFRICA BOOK AWARD
PRESIDENTIAL AWARD
ATWS OUTSTANDING LEADERSHIP and SERVICE AWARD



Annual Banquet: 6:00 p.m. - 7:30 p.m.

In the Ballroom of the Springhill Suites by Marriott



Keynote Address:

"The Coming Decade"
by

Ved Nanda John Evans Distinguished University Professor Thompson G. Marsh Professor of Law Director, Ved Nanda Center for Comparative and International Law

University of Denver Sturm College of Law



Thanks to everyone who has participated in and attended the 32^{nd} Annual Meeting of the Association of Third World Studies.

Please be well and enjoy a safe trip home!

Association of Third World Studies, Inc.

In order to establish a structure for the organization of Third World Studies on an international scale, Dr. Harold Isaacs, Professor of History at Georgia Southwestern College, founded the Association of Third World Studies (ATWS) in 1983. The ATWS is now the largest professional organization of its kind in the world.

ATWS's first annual meeting was held on October 21, 1983, at Georgia Southwestern College with the theme being "Activities of U.S. Citizens in the Third World." The proceedings of that meeting constituted the first issue of the Association's scholarly periodical, the **Journal of Third World Studies**, published in the Fall of 1984.

From this modest beginning, the Journal has become a bi-annual publication of more than 350 pages per issue of peer-reviewed articles and book reviews, with a Board of Editors composed of internationally recognized scholars.

The Journal of Third World Studies is published biannually: spring and fall by the Association of Third World Studies, Inc., P.O. Box 1232, Americus, Georgia 31709 USA

Yearly subscription rates: \$60.00. Single copies can be ordered from the Association for \$30.00 per copy.

ATWS OBJECTIVES

- Provide ongoing open forums to discuss and analyze Third World problems and developments
 from different perspectives or viewpoints, and thus improve understanding of the underlying
 forces shaping the destiny of the Third World and impacting global developments.
- Promote professional development through the encouragement of research, publication, and teaching in the area of Third World Studies.
- Facilitate professional and social communication by sponsoring activities that will bring together persons interested in Third World Studies.
- Promote the enhancement of the quality of life of Third World peoples through formal association with private and public institutions involved with development in the Third World.

ASSOCIATION OF THIRD WORLD STUDIES, INC., publisher of the Journal of Third World Studies, a scholarly and provocative periodical on Third World problems and issues, the pioneering effort in Third World Studies.

ATWS 2014 CONFERENCE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Dr. Lisa T. Saye, The Policy Analysis Institute
Dr. Norman Provizer, Metropolitan State University of Denver, Colorado
Mrs. Trish McEvoy, Millersville University
Dr. William Pederson, Louisiana State University Shreveport
Dr. Harold Isaacs, Georgia Southwestern State University
Dr. Doyin Coker-Kolo, Millersville University

ATWS 2014 Conference Participants

Dr. Jacob Abadi	Name	Affiliation	Email
Dr. Samuel Adams	Dr Jacob Abadi	United States Air Force Academy	JCabad@aol.com
Public Administration	Dr. Samuel Adams	Ghana Institute of Management and	
Osita Afoaku		Public Administration	
Pita Agbese University of Northern Iowa Mohammod Akacem Metropolitan State University of Denver Iydia.asana@waldenu.edu Ihrendora Ayot North Park University Iydia.asana@waldenu.edu Ihrendora Ayot North Park University Isyot@northpark.edu Dr. Assefaw Bariagaber Seton Hall University bariagaa@khu.edu Bishku Georgia Regents University Bishku@augusta.edu Stephen Buggie University of New Mexico buggie@unm.edu K.chatterjee55@mail.com Mr. Kalyan Chatterjee Amity University dcokerkolo@millersville.edu Coleman Former Assoc. Prof., SIAD-Clark Atlanta Univ. Current Fed Gov't Staff Dr. Peter Dumbuya Fort Valley State University dumbuyap@netzero.com aeckert@gmail.com Forth Valley State University dumbuyap@netzero.com aeckert@gmail.com William Ehwarieme Federal University, Lokoja william.ehwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng Godfrey Chima Ejimako North Carolina A&T University ejimakom@ag.neat.edu gircjt@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of Louisville Dr. Yegin Habtes University of Louisville Dr. Yegin Habtes University of Louisville Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University amdre.l.hines@jsums.edu hazanr@msudenver.edu hazanr@msudenver.edu hazanr@msudenver.edu hazanr@msudenver.edu hazanr@msudenver.edu haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net heroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net heroldisaacs2@bellsouth.	Emmanuel Adugu	University of West Indies	emmalorm@gmail.com
Mohammod Akacem	Osita Afoaku	Indiana University	osafoaku@indiana.edu
MS Lydia Asana Walden University lydia.asana@waldenu.edu Theodora Ayot North Park University tayot@northpark.edu Michael Bishku Georgia Regents University bariagas@shu.edu Michael Bishku Georgia Regents University bariagas@shu.edu Michael Bishku Georgia Regents University bariagas@shu.edu Michael Bishku Georgia Regents University bishku@augusta.edu Michael Regents University bishku@augusta.edu Dr. Doyin Coker-Kolo Millersville University k.chatterjee55@gmail.com Michael Regentate University decoleman Former Assoc. Prof., SIAD-Clark Atlanta Univ. Current Fed Gov't Staff Dr. Peter Dumbuya Fort Valley State University dumbuyap@netzero.com Amy Eckert MSU Denver aeckert@gmail.com MSU Denver aeckert@gmail.com Milliam Ehwarieme Federal University, Lokoja william.chwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng Godfrey Chima Ejimako North Carolina A&T University ejimakor@ag.ncat.edu gireji@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of the Virgin Islands pineji@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of the Virgin Islands phabtes@uvi.edu Dr. Michael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University michael.hall@armstrong.edu Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Cougala Kerchis Slippery Rock University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Gorge Kieh University devest Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University martingu@wssu.edu Mr. Cornad John Masabo Pan African University processity martingu@wssu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University processity martingu@wssu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University processity processity processity processity processity processity processity processity processity proce	Pita Agbese	University of Northern Iowa	
Theodora Ayot North Park University Seton Hall University Bariagas@shu.edu	Mohammod Akacem	Metropolitan State University of Denver	
Dr. Asscfaw Bariagaber Seton Hall University Michael Bishku Georgia Regents University mbishku@augusta.edu	Ms Lydia Asana	Walden University	lydia.asana@waldenu.edu
Dr. Assefaw Bariagaber Seton Hall University Michael Bishku Georgia Regents University mbishku@augusta.edu	Theodora Ayot	North Park University	tayot@northpark.edu
Stephen Buggie	Dr. Assefaw Bariagaber	Seton Hall University	bariagas@shu.edu
Mr. Kalyan Chatterjee Amity University br. Doyin Coker-Kolo Millersville University decokerkolo@millersville.edu Dr. Doyin Coker-Kolo Millersville University decokerkolo@millersville.edu Dr. Ciyata Coleman Former Assoc. Prof., SIAD-Clark Atlanta Univ. Current Fed Gov't Staff Dr. Peter Dumbuya Fort Valley State University dumbuyap@netzero.com Amy Eckert MSU Denver aeckert@gmail.com Dr. William Ehwarieme Federal University, Lokoja william.ehwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng Godfrey Chima Ejimako North Carolina A&T University ejimakor@ag.ncat.edu pr. James Gire Virginia Military Institute girejt@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of Louisville Dr. Yegin Habtes University of the Virgin Islands Dr. Michael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University of Denver Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University andre.l.hines@jsums.edu Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University hardisaacs2@bellsouth.net Dr. Hold Isaacs Fayetteville State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University kalu.@gosu.edu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University deorgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University the State University diversity diversity diversity diversity diversity of West Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University imbaku@weber.edu Dr. Grorad John Masabo Pan African University Jare es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Weber State University imbaku@weber.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Couglas Mjondi Metropolitan State University of Denver Druglas Mjondi	Michael Bishku	Georgia Regents University	mbishku@augusta.edu
Dr. Doyin Coker-Kolo Millersville University dcokerkolo@millersville.edu Criyata Coleman Former Assoc. Prof., SIAD-Clark Atlanta Univ. Current Fed Gov't Staff	Stephen Buggie	University of New Mexico	buggie@unm.edu
Dr. Doyin Coker-Kolo Millersville University dcokerkolo@millersville.edu Criyata Coleman Former Assoc. Prof., SIAD-Clark Atlanta Univ. Current Fed Gov't Staff	Mr. Kalyan Chatterjee	Amity University	k.chatterjee55@gmail.com
Atlanta Univ. Current Fed Gov't Staff Dr. Peter Dumbuya Fort Valley State University dumbuyap@netzero.com Amy Eckert MSU Denver aeckert@gmail.com Dr William Ehwarieme Federal University, Lokoja William.ehwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng Godfrey Chima Ejimako North Carolina A&T University ejimakor@ag.ncat.edu gircjt@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of Louisville Dr. Yegin Habtes University of the Virgin Islands Dr. Michael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University Dr. Kelechi Kalu Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Mae King Howard University Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University Mr. Conrad John Masabo Dr. Rotropolitan State University Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. P. Cevis Mennerick University Of Mestropolitan State University Dr. George Mich University Of West Georgia Mr. Conrad John Masabo Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Corristina Miguez Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of West Georgia Dr. Lewis Mennerick University Of Education Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Mennerick University Of Kansas Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Genyed Metropolitan State University Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Ompudi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University Dr. Ompudi@msudenver.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Ompudi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University Dr. Ompudi@msudenver.edu Dr. Ompudi@msudenver.edu Dr. Ompudi@msudenver.edu Dr. Ompudi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu	Dr. Doyin Coker-Kolo	Millersville University	
Dr. Peter Dumbuya Fort Valley State University dumbuyap@netzero.com Amy Eckert MSU Denver aeckert@gmail.com Dr William Elwarieme Federal University, Lokoja william.ehwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng Godfrey Chima Ejimako North Carolina A&T University ejimakor@ag.neat.edu Dr. James Gire Virginia Military Institute girejt@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of Louisville Dr. Yegin Habtes University of Louisville Dr. Michael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University michael.hall@armstrong.edu Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University andre.l.hines@jsums.edu Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net Delma Jackson Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University kalu.6@osu.edu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University donald.kerchis@sru.edu Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University mking@howard.edu Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University sunita.manian@gesu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University inbaku@weber.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University fedline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver conglea Mondid Metropolitan State University of Denver conglea. Metropo	Dr. Ciyata Coleman	Former Assoc. Prof., SIAD-Clark	colemanciy41@aol.com
Amy Eckert MSU Denver Federal University, Lokoja william.ehwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng Ord William Ehwarieme Federal University, Lokoja william.ehwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng Ordfey Chima Ejimako North Carolina A&T University ejimakor@ag.ncat.edu Or. James Gire Virginia Military Institute girejt@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of Louisville Dr. Wichael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University michael.hall@armstrong.edu Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University of Denver Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University haroldisaacs@bellsouth.net Delma Jackson Fayetteville State University kalu.@osu.edu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Goorge Kieh University of West Georgia Mae King Howard University mking@howard.edu Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University sunita.manian@gesu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University sunita.manian@gesu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University irish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Gunel Muinu Winston-Salem State University of Denver Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University of Denver Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. George Millersville University of Denver Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu		Atlanta Univ. Current Fed Gov't Staff	
Dr William Ehwarieme Federal University, Lokoja william.ehwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng Godfrey Chima Ejimako North Carolina A&T University ejimakor@ag.ncat.edu Dr. James Gire Virginia Military Institute girejt@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of Louisville Dr Yegin Habtes University of the Virgin Islands yhabtes@uvi.edu Dr. Michael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University michael.hall@armstrong.edu Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University of Denver Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University dalu.c@osu.edu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University donald.kerchis@sru.edu Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University mking@howard.edu Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University mking@howard.edu Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University uniting@nail.com Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University martingu@wssu.edu Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu	Dr. Peter Dumbuya	Fort Valley State University	dumbuyap@netzero.com
Godfrey Chima Ejimako North Carolina A&T University ejimakor@ag.ncat.edu Dr. James Gire Virginia Military Institute girejt@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of Louisville Dr Yegin Habtes University of the Virgin Islands yhabtes@uvi.edu michael hall Armstrong Atlantic State University of Denver hazanr@msudenver.edu Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University of Denver hazanr@msudenver.edu Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University andre.l.hines@jsums.edu Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net Delma Jackson Fayetteville State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University kalu.6@osu.edu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University donald.kerchis@sru.edu Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University mking@howard.edu Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University dikirimi@gmail.com Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University sunita.manian@gcsu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University martingu@wssu.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver dmpondi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University of Denver dmpondi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu	Amy Eckert	MSU Denver	aeckert@gmail.com
Dr. James Gire Virginia Military Institute girejt@yahoo.com Trisha Grey University of Louisville Dr. Yegin Habtes University of the Virgin Islands Dr. Michael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University michael.hall@armstrong.edu Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University andre.l.hines@jsums.edu Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net Delma Jackson Fayetteville State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University kalu.6@osu.edu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University donald.kerchis@sru.edu Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University mking@howard.edu Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University dkirimi@gmail.com Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University sunita.manian@gcsu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University martingu@wssu.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University muium@wssu.edu	Dr William Ehwarieme	Federal University, Lokoja	william.ehwarieme@fulokoja.edu.ng
Trisha Grey Dr Yegin Habtes University of the Virgin Islands Dr. Michael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University Delma Jackson Fayetteville State University Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University Dr. Donald Kerchis Dr. Donald Kerchis Dr. Gorge Kieh University of West Georgia Mae King Dennis Kirimi Dennis Kirimi Dennis Kirimi Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University Jimbaku@weber.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Clousian State University Dr. Clousian State University Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia Dr. Sunita Minia Dr. Georgia College of Education Dr. Corrack-Hale Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Cr. State University Dr. Cr. State University Dr. Cr. State University Dr. State University Dr. State University Dr. Sunita Minia Dr. Sunita Minia Dr. Sunita Minia Dr. Sunita Minia Dr. Corrack-Hale Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University Dr. Menei Muiu Minia Winston-Salem State University Dr. Mueni Muiu Minia	Godfrey Chima Ejimako	North Carolina A&T University	ejimakor@ag.ncat.edu
Dr Yegin Habtes University of the Virgin Islands yhabtes@uvi.edu Dr. Michael Hall Armstrong Atlantic State University michael.hall@armstrong.edu Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University of Denver hazanr@msudenver.edu Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University andre.l.hines@jsums.edu Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net Delma Jackson Fayetteville State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University kalu.6@osu.edu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University donald.kerchis@sru.edu Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University mking@howard.edu Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University dkirimi@gmail.com Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University sunita.manian@gcsu.edu Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Weber State University ipmbaku@weber.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University muium@wssu.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu	Dr. James Gire	Virginia Military Institute	girejt@yahoo.com
Dr. Michael Hall Dr. Robert Hazan Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University Dr. Harold Isaacs Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University Dr. Harold Isaacs Dr. Harold Isaacs Dr. Harold Isaacs Dr. Harold Isaacs Dr. Sayetteville State University Dr. Kelechi Kalu Dr. Delma Jackson Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia Mae King Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Georgia College and State University Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education University College of Education Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Georgia Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Georgia College Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Georgia College of Education University College of Education University College of Education Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Mennerick University Dr. Seton Hall University Dr. Georgia College Alexantor Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Georgia College Alexantor Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Cristina Migue Dr. Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Meni Muiu Winston-Salem State University Dr. Meni Memoria Memoria Amaria. Dr. Meni Memoria	Trisha Grey	University of Louisville	
Dr. Robert Hazan Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University Dr. Kelechi Kalu Dr. Kelechi Kalu Dr. Danald Kerchis Dr. Donald Kerchis Dr. George Kieh Dr. Georgia College and State University Dennis Kirimi Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Guy Martin Dr. Guy Martin Dr. Conrad John Masabo Dr. Trish McEvoy Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lousiana State University Dr. Fedline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Cristina Miguez Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Could Metropolitan State University Dr. George Kieh Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. George Kieh Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Ceorgia College of Education Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Cenversity Dr. Cenvision Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University Dr. Cenversity Dr.	Dr Yegin Habtes	University of the Virgin Islands	yhabtes@uvi.edu
Dr. Andre Hines Jackson State University andre.I.hines@jsums.edu Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net Delma Jackson Fayetteville State University delmasjackson@hotmail.com Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University kalu.6@osu.edu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University donald.kerchis@sru.edu Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University mking@howard.edu Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University dkirimi@gmail.com Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University sunita.manian@gcsu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University martingu@wssu.edu Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Weber State University imshaku@weber.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu Brian Michaels Lousiana State University brimi925@hotmail.com Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University muium@wssu.edu	Dr. Michael Hall	Armstrong Atlantic State University	michael.hall@armstrong.edu
Dr. Harold Isaacs Georgia Southwestern State University Delma Jackson Fayetteville State University Delma Jackson Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Dr. George Kieh Mae King Howard University Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University Mr. Conrad John Masabo John Mbaku Trish McEvoy Millersville University Millersville University John Mbaku Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Memerick University of Kansas Metropolitan State University Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University Mr. Conrad John Masabo Trish McEvoy Millersville University Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Memerick University of Kansas Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Metropolitan State University of Denver Millersville University of Denver Metropolitan State University of Denver Metropolitan State University Muinum@wssu.edu	Dr. Robert Hazan	Metropolitan State University of Denver	hazanr@msudenver.edu
Delma Jackson Fayetteville State University Dr. Kelechi Kalu The Ohio State University Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Dr. George Kieh Mae King Howard University Dennis Kirimi Dr. Sunita Manian Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University Mr. Conrad John Masabo Mr. Conrad John Masabo John Mbaku Weber State University Trish McEvoy Millersville University Millersville University Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Brian Michaels Lousiana State University Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University Trish McEvoy Millersville University Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University Melmasjackson@hotmail.com kalu.6@osu.edu kalu.6@osu.edu kalu.6@osu.edu kalu.6@osu.edu kalu.6@osu.edu kempe66@lsus.edu dhonald.kerchis@sru.edu dkirimi@mail.com mking@howard.edu dkirimi@gnail.com sunita.manian@gcsu.edu martingu@wssu.edu cmasabo@gmail.com cmasabo@gmail.com trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu primi925@hotmail.com Drimi925@hotmail.com Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University Muium@wssu.edu	Dr. Andre Hines	Jackson State University	andre.1.hines@jsums.edu
Dr. Kelechi Kalu Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia Mae King Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University John Mbaku Trish McEvoy Millersville University Millersville University Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Brian Michaels Lousiana State University Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University martingu@wssu.edu cmasabo@gmail.com mennerick@ku.edu mennerick@ku.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu muium@wssu.edu	Dr. Harold Isaacs	Georgia Southwestern State University	haroldisaacs2@bellsouth.net
Elizabeth Kemp International Lincoln Association kempe66@lsus.edu Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University donald.kerchis@sru.edu Dr. George Kieh University of West Georgia gkieh@westga.edu Mae King Howard University mking@howard.edu Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University dkirimi@gmail.com Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University sunita.manian@gcsu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University martingu@wssu.edu Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Weber State University jmbaku@weber.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University brimi925@hotmail.com Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver cmiguez@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu	Delma Jackson	Fayetteville State University	delmasjackson@hotmail.com
Dr. Donald Kerchis Slippery Rock University Dr, George Kieh University of West Georgia Mae King Howard University Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University martingu@wssu.edu Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Trish McEvoy Millersville University Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Brian Michaels Lousiana State University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Metropolitan State University of Denver Mendon Metropolitan State University of Denver Monald.kerchis@sru.edu gkieh@westga.edu mking@howard.edu dkirimi@gmail.com sunita.manian@gcsu.edu martingu@wssu.edu cmasabo@gmail.com cmasabo@gmail.com trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu jmbaku@weber.edu trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu mennerick@ku.edu brimi925@hotmail.com cmiguez@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu	Dr. Kelechi Kalu		kalu.6@osu.edu
Dr, George Kieh Mae King Howard University Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University Dr. Guy Martin Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Trish McEvoy Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Brian Michaels Lousiana State University Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Meing@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Mking@howard.edu Matrin@gmail.com martingu@wssu.edu martingu@wssu.edu cmasabo@gmail.com masabo@gmail.com jmbaku@weber.edu trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu mennerick@ku.edu brimi925@hotmail.com cmiguez@msudenver.edu Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University of Denver dmpondi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu		International Lincoln Association	kempe66@lsus.edu
Mae KingHoward Universitymking@howard.eduDennis KirimiLousiana State Universitydkirimi@gmail.comDr. Sunita ManianGeorgia College and State Universitysunita.manian@gcsu.eduDr. Guy MartinWinston-Salem State Universitymartingu@wssu.eduMr. Conrad John MasaboPan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Educationcmasabo@gmail.comJohn MbakuWeber State Universityjmbaku@weber.eduTrish McEvoyMillersville Universitytrish.mcevoy@millersville.eduDr. Fredline M'Cormack-HaleSeton Hall Universityfredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.eduDr. Lewis MennerickUniversity of Kansasmennerick@ku.eduBrian MichaelsLousiana State Universitybrimi925@hotmail.comDr. Cristina MiguezMetropolitan State University of Denvercmiguez@msudenver.eduDouglas MpondiMetropolitan State University of Denverdmpondi@msudenver.eduDr. Mueni MuiuWinston-Salem State Universitymuium@wssu.edu	Dr. Donald Kerchis	Slippery Rock University	donald.kerchis@sru.edu
Dennis Kirimi Lousiana State University dkirimi@gmail.com Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University sunita.manian@gcsu.edu Dr. Guy Martin Winston-Salem State University martingu@wssu.edu Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Weber State University jmbaku@weber.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu Brian Michaels Lousiana State University of Denver cmiguez@msudenver.edu Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver dmpondi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu	Dr, George Kieh	University of West Georgia	gkieh@westga.edu
Dr. Sunita Manian Georgia College and State University Sunita.manian@gcsu.edu Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Weber State University Jimbaku@weber.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Mennerick Brian Michaels Lousiana State University Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Minston-Salem State University Sunita.manian@gcsu.edu martingu@wssu.edu cmasabo@gmail.com trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu brimi925@hotmail.com cmiguez@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu	Mae King	Howard University	mking@howard.edu
Dr. Guy Martin Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Trish McEvoy Millersville University Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Mennerick Brian Michaels Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University martingu@wssu.edu cmasabo@gmail.com trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu pimbaku@weber.edu trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu brimi925@hotmail.com cmiguez@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu muium@wssu.edu	Dennis Kirimi	Lousiana State University	dkirimi@gmail.com
Mr. Conrad John Masabo Pan African University/Dar es Salaam University College of Education John Mbaku Weber State University Jimbaku@weber.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University Trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Brian Michaels Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu cmasabo@gmail.com jmbaku@weber.edu trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu brimi925@hotmail.com cmiguez@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu muium@wssu.edu	Dr. Sunita Manian	Georgia College and State University	sunita.manian@gcsu.edu
University College of Education John Mbaku Weber State University Jimbaku@weber.edu Trish McEvoy Millersville University Trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Brian Michaels Lousiana State University Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University of Denver Metropolitan State University	Dr. Guy Martin	Winston-Salem State University	martingu@wssu.edu
John MbakuWeber State Universityjmbaku@weber.eduTrish McEvoyMillersville Universitytrish.mcevoy@millersville.eduDr. Fredline M'Cormack-HaleSeton Hall Universityfredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.eduDr. Lewis MennerickUniversity of Kansasmennerick@ku.eduBrian MichaelsLousiana State Universitybrimi925@hotmail.comDr. Cristina MiguezMetropolitan State University of Denvercmiguez@msudenver.eduDouglas MpondiMetropolitan State University of Denverdmpondi@msudenver.eduDr. Mueni MuiuWinston-Salem State Universitymuium@wssu.edu	Mr. Conrad John Masabo	Pan African University/Dar es Salaam	cmasabo@gmail.com
Trish McEvoy Millersville University Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Seton Hall University fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Brian Michaels Lousiana State University brimi925@hotmail.com Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University of Denver Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu		University College of Education	
Dr. Fredline M'Cormack-Hale Dr. Lewis Mennerick University of Kansas Brian Michaels Dr. Cristina Miguez Dr. Cristina Miguez Douglas Mpondi Dr. Mueni Muiu Seton Hall University University of Kansas mennerick@ku.edu brimi925@hotmail.com cmiguez@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu dmpondi@msudenver.edu muium@wssu.edu	John Mbaku	Weber State University	jmbaku@weber.edu
Dr. Lewis MennerickUniversity of Kansasmennerick@ku.eduBrian MichaelsLousiana State Universitybrimi925@hotmail.comDr. Cristina MiguezMetropolitan State University of Denvercmiguez@msudenver.eduDouglas MpondiMetropolitan State University of Denverdmpondi@msudenver.eduDr. Mueni MuiuWinston-Salem State Universitymuium@wssu.edu		Millersville University	trish.mcevoy@millersville.edu
Brian Michaels Lousiana State University brimi925@hotmail.com Dr. Cristina Miguez Metropolitan State University of Denver cmiguez@msudenver.edu Douglas Mpondi Metropolitan State University of Denver dmpondi@msudenver.edu Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu			fredline.m'cormack-hale@shu.edu
Dr. Cristina MiguezMetropolitan State University of Denvercmiguez@msudenver.eduDouglas MpondiMetropolitan State University of Denverdmpondi@msudenver.eduDr. Mueni MuiuWinston-Salem State Universitymuium@wssu.edu	Dr. Lewis Mennerick	University of Kansas	mennerick@ku.edu
Douglas MpondiMetropolitan State University of Denverdmpondi@msudenver.eduDr. Mueni MuiuWinston-Salem State Universitymuium@wssu.edu		Lousiana State University	brimi925@hotmail.com
Dr. Mueni Muiu Winston-Salem State University muium@wssu.edu	Dr. Cristina Miguez	Metropolitan State University of Denver	cmiguez@msudenver.edu
		Metropolitan State University of Denver	dmpondi@msudenver.edu
Dr. Ishmael Munene EDL Department Ishmael.Munene@nau.edu	Dr. Mueni Muiu	Winston-Salem State University	muium@wssu.edu
	Dr. Ishmael Munene	EDL Department	Ishmael.Munene@nau.edu

Name	Affiliation	<u>Email</u>
Dr. Mehrangiz Najafizadeh	University of Kansas	najafizadeh@ku.edu
Dr. Taysir Nashif	United Nations	tnnashif@aol.com
Dr. Charles Nweke	NNamdi Azikiwe University	nkesun2002@yahoo.com
Prof. Ike Odimegwu	Nnamdi Azikiwe University, awka	ferdharris2002@yahoo.co.uk
Christy Odimegwu	Chris Harris Research and Educational	
	Services	
Dr. Bennett Odunsi	Jackson State University	bennett.a.odunsi@jsums.edu
Joy Ogbuadgu	Nnamdi Azikiwe University	
Ngozi Ojiakor	Nnamdi Azikiwe University	
Dr. Emmanuel Oritsejafor	North Carolina Central University	eoritsejafor@nccu.edu
Atare Otite	Delta State University	atareotite@yahoo.com
Dr. Victoria Pasley	Ashford University	vpasley@hotmail.com
Dr. William Pederson	Lousiana State University	William.Pederson@lsus.edu
Dr. Norman Provizer	Metro State University Denver	provizen@msudenver.edu
Dr. Sura Rath	University of North TexasDallas	sura.rath@untdallas.edu
Aaron Richmond	Metropolitan State University of Denver	
Dr. St. John Robinson	Montana State University-Billings	srobinson@msubillings.edu
Dr. Paul Rodell	Georgia Southern University	rodell@georgiasouthern.edu
Dr. Lisa Saye	Policy Analysis Institute	LTSaye@aol.com
Dr. David Schwam-Baird	University of North Florida	dschwam@unf.edu
Saad Shams	Lousiana State University	
Dr. Hossana Solomon	University of the Virgin Islands	hsolomo@uvi.edu
Dr. Peyi Soyinka-Airewele	Ithaca College	pairewele@ithaca.edu
Yi Sun	University of San Diego	ysun@saniego.edu
Dr. Philip Szmedra	Georgia Southwestern State University	philip.szmedra@gsw.edu
Andrew Thangasamy	Metropolitan State University of Denver	athangas@msudenver.edu
Marisa Tillman	Bethel University	mat48787@bethel.edu
Joel Tishken	Washington State University	
Hunter Trombetta	Lousiana State University	huntert93@gmail.com
E. Ike Udogu	Appalachian State University	udoguei@appstate.edu
Uduma Oji Uduma	Ebonyi State University	udumaojiuduma@yahoo.com
Nathaniel Umukoro	Delta State University, Abraka, Nigeria	umukoro_nathaniel@biari.brown.edu
Mary Ann Watson	Metropolitan State University of Denver	
W. Jordan Wellborn		jwellborn41@gmail.com
Dr. James Winchester	Georgia College & State university	james.winchester@gcsu.edu
Samuel Zalanga	Bethel University	szalanga@bethel.edu
Dr. Opportune Zongo	Bowling Green State University	ozongo@bgsu.edu



CONFERENCE APPRECIATION

ATWS would like to acknowledge the contributions of the following individuals and organizations:

- The Office of the President and the Office of International Studies at Metropolitan State University of Denver
- The Departments of Political Science, Africana Studies, and Chicana/o Studies at Metropolitan State University of Denver
- Student Activities, the Urban Leadership Program, the Honors Program, and the Dean's Office, Letters, Arts and Sciences
- Gail Garcia, Political Science Department, Metropolitan State University of Denver
- Claire Wright, Golda Meir Center, Metropolitan State University of Denver
- Gretta Mincer, Student Affairs, Metropolitan State University of Denver
- Jennifer Provizer, Office of International Studies, Metropolitan State University of Denver
- Brooke Gerber, Special Events, Metropolitan State University of Denver
- And a very special thank you to President Stephen Jordan, Metropolitan State University of Denver
- **Dr. William Pederson** and **Louisiana State University Shreveport** for funding multiple individuals' registration fees
- Mrs. Trish McEvoy and student workers in the Certification office at Millersville University for year round administrative support for ATWS