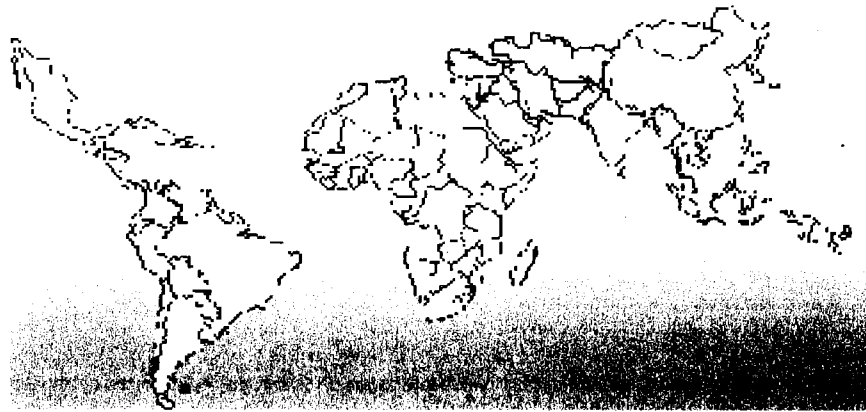


Association of THIRD WORLD Studies, Inc.



GLOBALIZATION & THE THIRD WORLD

19th Annual Meeting

October 11-13, 2001

Coastal Georgia Center,
Savannah, Georgia

Co-sponsored by: Armstrong Atlantic State University; Center for International Studies, Georgia Southern University; Georgia Southwestern State University; and Georgia Consortium, Inc.

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Harold Issacs, Department of History & Political Science, Georgia Southwestern State University

Gary Kline, Department of History & Political Science, Georgia Southwestern State University

Steve Y. Rhee, Department of Criminal Justice, Social and Political Science, Armstrong Atlantic State University

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**Nineteenth Annual Meeting
of the
Association of Third World Studies**

Sponsors:

**Armstrong Atlantic State University
&
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Plus:

Georgia Southwestern State University,
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&
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Conference Coordinators:

Program Chair: Abdul Karim Bangura, School of International Service,
American University, & The African Institution

Local Arrangements:

Steve Y. Rhee, Department of Criminal Justice, Social and Political
Science, Armstrong Atlantic State University, and
Paul A. Rodell, Department of History, Georgia Southern University

About Our Banquet and Luncheon Keynote Speakers and Poet

Mualimu/Teacher, Dr. Ali A. Mazrui is one of the leading experts in Third World Studies. Born in Mombasa, Kenya, Mualimu Mazrui is Albert Schweitzer Professor in the Humanities and Director of the Institute of Global Cultural Studies at SUNY/Binghamton, Albert Luthuli Professor-at-Large in the Humanities and Development Studies at the University of Jos in Nigeria, Ibn Khaldun Professor-at-Large in the Graduate School of Islamic and Social Sciences in Leesburg, Virginia, and Andrew D. White Professor-at-Large Emeritus and Senior Scholar in African Studies at Cornell University. Mualimu Mazrui was also the Rodney Professor at the University of Guyana during the 1997-98 academic year.

Before that, Mualimu Mazrui began his long and distinguished career at Makerere University in Kampala, Uganda, where he taught Political Science, ultimately serving as Head of the Department and Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences. After that, he was Professor of Political Science and Director of the Center for Afro-American and African Studies at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. He also has been a visiting scholar at numerous colleges and universities, including Australia, Baghdad, Bridgewater, Cairo, Chicago, Colgate, Denver, Harvard, Leeds, London, McGill, Ohio State, Oxford, Pennsylvania, Singapore, Sussex, and Tehran, and has lectured on five continents.

Mualimu Mazrui earned his bachelor's with distinction from Manchester University in England, his master's degree from Columbia University, and his doctoral degree in the humanities at Oxford University. In addition to his landmark PBS film, "The Africans," Mualimu Mazrui is the author/coauthor/editor of numerous scholarly articles and more than twenty books, including *The Africans: A Triple Heritage*; *Mazuriana Collection*; *Toward a Pax Africana*; *Africa's International Relations*; *Moving Cultural Forces in World Politics*; *The African Diaspora*; *Black Reparations in a Conservative World*; *Cultural Forces in World Politics*; *Christianity and Islam in Africa's Political Experience*; and *The Power of Babel*.

Dr. Nancy W. Shumaker is an ATWS Presidential Award winner and currently serves as the director of the Center for International Studies at Georgia Southern University. She also has taught classes in English as a Second Language, Spanish, Latin American Literature, Civilization, and Culture.

Dr. Shumaker earned her B.A. in Spanish Literature from Swarthmore College, her M.A. in Linguistics and Ph.D. in Psycholinguistics from the University of Georgia. She has lived and studied in Chile, Costa Rica, Germany, Peru, and Spain. She also has visited nine other countries for short periods.

Dr. Shumaker has written a great deal about various aspects dealing with Third World women and development. Having been an international student herself, she enables students to have similar experiences. Her entire life and work hinge on the belief that, "unless we educate ourselves about other peoples and other cultures, we will not be able to build the world of the future that all of us would like to see, a world of peace and fellowship where everyone has the right to pursue his or her own path to happiness and success."

Dr. Joe Amoako is associate professor of Linguistics and African Languages at Delaware State University. Before that, he taught in Ghana's elementary and secondary schools, teacher training colleges and university, Ohio University, the Ohio State University, and Jackson State University.

Dr. Amoako earned his B.A. in Linguistics and Swahili from the University of Ghana, M.A. in Linguistics from the University of Iowa, and Ph.D. in Linguistics from the University of Florida. He writes poems in Akan and English. Some of his poems, "Nostalgia," "Examination," and "The Inactive Cat," have appeared in anthologies. He has read many of his poems at the Ghana National Cultural Center, at academic conferences, on Radio Ghana, and at cultural gatherings in the United States. He also has presented and published many scholarly works.

Over the years, Dr. Amoako has been quite active in cultural activities. He is an African traditionalist who does a lot of Asante cultural performances in the United States: He has named five babies in the Asante way; he has officiated two marriages in the Asante way; he was the Master of

Ceremonies for the first Asante Congress in Atlanta, Georgia; and he was the Master of Ceremonies for the Welcome Durbar in honor of the King of Ashanti, Otumfuo Osei Tutu II, at Pontiac, Michigan.

The Program

Thursday, October 11, 2001

Registration:: 3:00-6:00 p.m.

Days Inn-Savannah Historic Riverfront (conference lodging site)

Reception: 7:00-9:00 p.m.

Days Inn-Savannah Historic Riverfront (conference lodging site)

Friday, October 12, 2001

Registration: 8:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.

The Coastal Georgia Center for Continuing Education
305 Martin Luther King, Jr. Boulevard

Session 1: 8:30 a.m.-10:05 a.m.

1.1: Paper Presentation (Room: 111)

Panel 1: *The Growing Influence of International Governmental Organizations (IGOs) and Non Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in the Third World*

Chair: Lauren Eastwood, Syracuse University

Presenters:

1. Taysir Nashif, United Nations

"Domestic Conflict Prevention by the UN and State Sovereignty: States' Views as Reflected in Statements at UN Security Council and General Assembly Meetings"

2. Rafique Mustafa Abbasi, NGO Forum, Pakistan

"NGOs: The Real World"

3. Walter C. Soderlund, University of Windsor, Ontario, Canada

"Predicting Success of Post-Cold War Humanitarian Intervention in Third World Countries: A Research Design Based on Structured-Focused Comparison"

4. Titus Chih-Chieh Chen, American University

"Taiwan's UN membership Campaign: An Analysis of Human Needs Theory"

5. Lauren Eastwood, Syracuse University

"The Work of the NGOs in Shaping International Forest Policies Under the Auspices of the UN
Discussant: The Audience

1.2: Paper Presentation (Room: 210)

Panel 2: *Sierra Leone in a Globalized Era: Historical Heritage*

Co-chairs: Alpha Bah, College of Charleston, & Richard M'Bayo, Bowie State University

Presenters:

1. Richard M'Bayo, Bowie State University
"Communication, Elite Culture and the Disenfranchisement of the Rural Population in Sierra Leone"
 2. Lina Beydoun, Wayne State University
"The Influences of Transnational Networks and Citizenship Rights on (Re-) Shaping Global vs. Local Preferences of Lebanese Immigrants in Sierra Leone"
 3. Abdul Karim Bangura, American University & The African Institution
"Sierra Leone and the Mano River Union: Prospects and Challenges"
 4. Alpha Bah, College of Charleston
"The Role of Lowcountry South Carolina and Georgia (Gullah and Geechee People) in Early Pan-Africanism: The Liberian Exodus and Charlestonians in Sierra Leone and Liberia"
- Discussant: Adjai Robinson, Baltimore Public School System

1.3: Paper Presentation (Room: 217)

Panel 3: *Critical Issues in the Americas*

Chair: Harold Isaacs, Georgia Southwestern State University

Presenters:

1. Steven Scheuler, Valdosta State University
"The Search for Santucho's Grave: The Argentine Military's Reluctance to Provide Information"
 2. Michael Maguire, Independent Scholar
"Chiapas and Mexico after the March: The Early Paragraphs of the Next Chapter"
 3. Ken Jones, Eastern Kentucky University
"Regionalism Redux? Problems and Prospects for a Free Trade Area os the Americas"
 4. JoAnn Digeorgio-Lutz & Joe P. Davis, Texas A & M University-Commerce
"The Guatemalan Peace Accords and the Internally Displaced"
 5. V. Richard Persico, Jr., Georgian Southern University
"Family, Network and Community in a Panamanian Shanty Town"
- Discussant: Harold Isaacs, Georgia Southwestern State University

1.4: Paper Presentation (Room: 218)

Panel 4: *Development Administration and Politics in Africa*

Co-chairs: Andrew Luma, Palm Beach Community College

Presenters:

1. Julius Amin, University of Dayton
"The Peace Corps in Africa"
 2. Okolie Uwadibie, Palm Beach Community College
"The Economic Dimensions of Corruption in Africa"
 3. Andrew Luma, Palm Beach Community College
"The Debt Crisis in Africa: An Exploratory Analysis"
- Discussant: Godfrey Uzoigwe, Mississippi State University

Session 2: 10:15 a.m.-11:50 a.m.

2.1: Roundtable Discussion (Room: 111)

Panel 1: *Aids in Africa: Old Genders, New Agendas*

Chair: Peyi Soyinka-Airewele, Ithaca College

Presenters:

1. A. B. Assensoh, Indiana University
3. John M. Mbaku, Weber State University
4. Peyi Soyinka-Airewele, Ithaca College

2.2: Paper Presentation (Room: 210)

Panel 2: *Contemporary Issues of the Korean Peninsula in the Globalization Process*

Chair: Steve Y. Rhee, Armstrong Atlantic State University

Presenters:

1. Steve Y. Rhee, Armstrong Atlantic State University
"From the Third World to the First World: Current Status of the Korean-American Professionals' Adjustments in the United States"
 2. Jong H. Park, Kennesaw State University
"Inter-Korean Economic Cooperation: Past, Present, and Future"
 3. Chan Sup Chang & Nahn Joo Chang Lander University & Kwang Joo Kim, Kyung Hee Univ.
"Family Transition for Older Adults in South Korea: Traditional Culture and Transformation"
- Discussant: Jin K. Kim, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

2.3: Paper Presentation (Room: 217)

Panel 3: *Dynamics and Dilemmas of Third World Social Change*

Chair: Lewis A. Mennerick, University of Kansas

Presenters:

1. Lillian Moncada-Davidson, Queens College, City University of New York
"Easing Women Out of Poverty: The Possibilities and Limitations Through Community Development in El Salvador"
 2. Mehrangiz Najafizadeh, University of Kansas
"Gender and Change in Societies in Transition"
 3. Ralph F. Field, University of Maryland University College
"Metaphor, Place and Social Change: The Hidden Meaning of the Third World"
 4. Kenneth E. Bauzon, Saint Joseph's College
"Civil Society and Globalization in the Third World: Voices of Dissent from the Trenches"
 5. Lewis A. Mennerick, University of Kansas
"Social Change, the Third World, and Newly Independent States: Dynamics and Dilemmas"
- Discussant: Lewis A. Mennerick, University of Kansas

2.4: Paper Presentation (Room: 218)

Panel 4: *Women: Tradition and Change*

Co-chairs: Patricia Geesey, University of North Florida, & Marcia Jones, Georgia Southern Univ.

Presenters:

1. Jane Elliott, West Chester University
"Third World Women Emerging Identity: A Case of Egypt"
 2. Steven Weiss, Georgia Southern University
"The Death of Nature-the Death of Women: Population & Environmental Degradation in India"
 3. Gary Hytrek, Georgia Southern University
"Contested Meanings: Women, Institutional Formation and the Struggle over Citizenship, Costa Rica, 1900-1950"
 4. Patricia Geesey, University of North Florida
"Gender Issues in Morocco's Feminism Press: Change and Tradition"
- Discussant: Marcia Jones, Georgia Southern University

Friday, October 12, 2001 12:00 p.m.-2:00 p.m.

Luncheon Keynote Speaker: Dr. Nancy W. Shumaker
The Coastal Georgia Center for Continuing Education
305 Martin Luther King, Jr. Boulevard, Auditorium

Session 3: 2:15 p.m. - 3:50 p.m.

3.1: Paper Presentation (Room: 111)

Panel 1: *Indigenous Structures and Governance in Africa*

Chair: Femi Vaughan, State University of New York at Stony Brook

Presenters:

1. Kelechi A. Kalu, University of Northern Colorado
"Indigenous Structures and Globalization"
2. Niyi Afolabi, Tulane University
"Local Structures and the Struggle for Liberation in Mozambique"
3. Kidane Mengisteab, Pennsylvania State University
"Traditional Governance in Eritrea"
4. Joseph Takougang, University of Cincinnati
"Indigenous Structures and Governance in Colonial and Post-colonial Cameroon"
5. Adeleke Adeeko, University of Colorado
"Indigenous Structures and Governance in Post-colonial Nigeria"

Discussant: E. Ike Udogu, Francis Marion University

3.2: Paper Presentation (Room: 210)

Panel 2: *The Tools of Hegemony: JFK and Latin America*

Chair: Michael R. Hall, Armstrong Atlantic State University

Presenters:

1. Susan Akers, Armstrong Atlantic State University
"A New Tool for Hegemony and Development: JFK and the Peace Corps in Bolivia"
2. Grace Fleming, Armstrong Atlantic State University
"Venezuela is Not a Fire Yet, but There are Plenty of Sparks: JFK, Betancourt and the Alliance for Progress"
3. Luciana Spracher, Armstrong Atlantic State University
"Security and Stability in a Bi-polar World: The US Army School of the Americas"
4. Mike Watson, Armstrong Atlantic State University
"JFK's Counterinsurgency Plans to Overthrow Cheddi Jagan in British Guiana"

Discussant: Michael R. Hall, Armstrong Atlantic State University

3.3: Paper Presentation (Room: 217)

Panel 3: *Conceptualizing and Theorizing Globalization: Cross-cultural Norms*

Co-chairs: Dorothea A. L. Martin, Appalachian State University, & Berch Berberoglu, University of Nevada

Presenters:

1. Behzad Shahandeh, Tehran University
"Is it Possible to be Local in a Globalizing World?"
2. Dorothea A. L. Martin, Appalachian State University
"Globalization and the Creation of the Third World: Lessons from the Past"
3. Berch Berberoglu, University of Nevada
"The Impact of Globalization on the Third World: A Critical Analysis of the Globalization Process on a World Scale"

Discussant: Ellen R. Kline, Flagler College

3.4: Paper Presentation (Room: 212)

Panel 4: *Sierra Leone in a Globalized Era: Current State of Affairs*

Co-chairs: Sheikh Umarr Kamarah, Virginia State University, & Habib Sesay, AME Zion University College, Liberia

Presenters:

1. Lansana Gberie, University of Toronto, Canada
"War and Peace in Sierra Leone"

2. Habib Sesay, AME Zion University College, Liberia
"Lome Peace Accord: Dilemma for Democracy in Post-war Reconciliation and Reconstruction in Sierra Leone"
 3. Patrick K. Muana, Texas A & M University
"Reshaping Identities Through Narratives of Violence: Kamajoi War Stories"
 4. Allyson Sesay, Shaw University
"Sierra Leone: The Case for National Languages in 'Development' and 'Globalization' Discourse(s)"
- Discussant: The Audience

3.5: Paper Presentation (Room: 218)

Panel 5: *Language and Indigenous Wisdom*

Chair: Lily Mendoza, University of Denver

Presenters:

1. Suhail Islam, Nazareth College of Rochester
"Crossing the Global Boundaries: Toward Subaltern Literacy in South Asia"
 2. Funwi F. Ayuninjam, Kentucky State University
"The Language Situation in Cameroon: Need or Survival"
 3. K. Kanmani, Nagoya University
"Biodiversity, Tribal Wisdom and Food Security: The Kadars Case Study of the Anamalai Hills, South India"
 4. Joe Amoako, Delaware State University
"Ashante Royal Titles Bestowed on African Americans"
 5. Lily Mendoza, University of Denver
"Filipinization in an Era of Globalization: Linguistic Essentialism or National Survival?"
- Discussant: Elizabeth M Sawyerr, Howard University

Session 4: 4:00 p.m.-5:35 p.m.

4.1: Paper Presentation (Room: 111)

Panel 1: *Legal and Human Rights Issues*

Co-chairs: Paul J. Magnarella, University of Florida, & Tom Leonard, University of North Florida

Presenters:

1. Philip Aka, Chicago State University
"Human Rights and the Military in Africa in a Globalizing World"
2. Paul J. Magnarella, University of Florida
"Rwanda Reactivates a Traditional Court System to Try Persons Suspected of Crimes Related to the 1994 Genocide"
3. Kelechi A. Kalu, University of Northern Colorado
"Contending Explanations of the Rise of Capitalism and Globalization: Empiricism versus Theory"

Discussant: Tom Leonard, University of North Florida

4.2: Roundtable Discussion (Room: 210)

Panel 2: *The Third Worldism of the 2000 American Presidential Election: African Perspectives*

Chair: Okolie Uwadibie, Palm Beach Community College

Presenters:

1. LaVonne Jackson, Howard University
2. Ben L. Bonggang, Savannah State University
3. Steven Taylor, American University
4. Abdul Karim Bangura, American University & The African Institution

Discussant: Okolie Uwadibie, Palm Beach Community College

4.3: Paper Presentation (Room: 217)

Panel 3: *Globalization and Asia's Socio-Cultural Milieu*

Chair: Paul A. Rodell, Georgia Southern University

Presenters:

1. Sarama T. Mathew, Troy State University, & Philip Thomas, Troy State University
"Challenges of Sandwich Generation of Asian Indian Immigrants in the United States"
2. Mary Mathew, North Carolina Central University
"Dislocation and Synthesis: Cultural Globalization in the State of Kerala, India"

Discussant: The Audience

4.4: Paper Presentation (Room: 218)

Panel 4: *Confronting Health and Medical Issues in a Globalized Era*

Chair: Roy Varghese, Mary Breckinridge Healthcare, Inc.

Presenters:

1. Walgio O. Orwa,
"Education Campaign Against HIV/AIDS: What is the Problem"
2. Marda Mustapha, Northern Arizona University
"The Globalization Process and the Spread of HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa"
3. Thomas Mathew, Jr., Wayne State University, & Roy Varghese, Mary Breckinridge Healthcare
"Buerger's Disease"

Discussant: Saba Jallow, Georgia Southern University

4.5: Paper Presentation (Room: 212)

Panel 5: *Arms Trade, Criminalization, Violence and Banditry Economy*

Chair: Daniel C. Turack, Capital University Law School

Presenters:

1. Philip Szmedra, Georgia Southwestern State University
"Trouble in Paradise: Racial Politics, Military Coups, and Global Market Integration in Fiji"
2. Osita G. Afoaku, University of Northern Colorado
"The Global Arms Trade and African Conflicts: Implications of the 2001 UN Conference on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons"
3. Jennifer Douglas-Abubakar, American University
"The Colonial Basis of the Criminalization of the Congolese State"
4. John Osayere Agbonifo,
"The Rise of Ethnic Militias and Youth Violence in the Age of Liberalization"
5. Maurice Amutabi, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
"Beasts of War: Livestock and banditry Economies of the Ilemi Triangle of Eastern Africa"
6. Daniel C. Turack, Capital University Law School
"Financing War in Africa by the Sale of Natural Resources: The Experience in Angola, Sierra Leone and the Democratic Republic of Congo"

Discussant: The Audience

Friday, October 12, 2001 7:00 p.m.-9:00 p.m.

Banquet Keynote Speaker: Mualimu/Teacher, Dr. Ali A. Mazrui

The Coastal Georgia Center for Continuing Education
305 Martin Luther King, Jr. Boulevard
Room 115

Saturday, October 13, 2001

Registration: 8:00 a.m.-12:00 p.m.

The Coastal Georgia Center for Continuing Education
305 Martin Luther King, Jr. Boulevard

Session 5: 8:30 a.m.-10:05 a.m.

5.1: Paper Presentation (Room: 212)

Panel 1: *Re-thinking the African State in the Twenty-first Century*

Chair: Guy Martin, New York University

Presenters:

1. Mueni Wa Muiu, Howard University

"*Fundi Wa Afrika: Toward a New Paradigm of the African State*"

2. Mathurin C. Hounnikpo, Miami University-Ohio

"*Re-thinking the African State: Lessons from Indigenous African Political Systems*"

3. Guy Martin, New York University

"*Re-thinking the African State: Pan-Africanism and the African Renaissance*"

Discussant: The Audience

5.2: Paper Presentation (Room: 111)

Panel 2: *Minority Issues in the Middle East and Europe*

Chair: Michael B. Bishku, Augusta State University

Presenters:

1. Robert Olson, University of Kentucky

"*Turkey-Iran Relations and the Role of the Kurdish Question: From 1997 to 2001*"

2. Michael B. Bishku, Augusta State University

"*Turkish-Bulgarian Relations and Minority Issues*"

3. Jeremy R. Backstrom and Jeannie Liggett, Texas A & M University-Commerce

"*A Kurdish Nation: Myth or Reality? A Case Study in Political Mobilization*"

4. Paul Harris, Augusta State University

"*A Clash of Civilizations? National and Cultural Identity within Germany's Turkish-origin Community*"

5. Kortepeter, C. Max, New York University (Ret.)

"*The Foreign Policy of the United States in the Middle East: The Economic Losses*"

6. James Sowerwine, Kutztown University

"*Turkish-Israeli Relations*"

Discussant: James Sowerwine, Kutztown University

5.3: Paper Presentation (Room: 210)

Panel 3: *Sierra Leone in a Globalized Era: Practical Solutions for a Sound Future*

Chair: Allyson Sesay, Shaw University

Presenters:

1. Douglas D. Newman, Independent Scholar

"*An Economic Portrait of Sierra Leone: The Way Forward*"

2. Abdul Karim Bangura, American University & The African Institution

"*Computer Programming to Insure Project Accountability in Sierra Leone*"

3. Allyson Sesay, Shaw University

"*Towards Moral Solvency in Sierra Leone in a Globalized Era*"

Discussant: Patrick K. Muana, Texas A & M University

5.4: Roundtable Discussion (Room: 217)

Panel 4: *Globalization and Technology Use in the Classroom*

Chair: Houman Sadri, University of Central Florida

Presenters:

1. Houman Sadri, University of Central Florida

"Comparative Effectiveness of an Online versus a Traditional IR Class"

2. Madelyn Flammia, University of Central Florida

"Interdisciplinary Courses and Technology Use"

Discussant: Jennifer Beaumont, Office of Early Childhood Education, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

5.5: Paper Presentation (Room: 218)

Panel 5: *Africa's Responses to the Challenges of Globalization*

Chair: Adjai Robinson, Baltimore City Public School System

Presenters:

1. Mohamad Z. Yakan, United States International University

"African Diplomatic Representation in a Global Age: Concentrations and Evolving Patterns"

2. Mike I. Obadan, National Centre for Economic Management and Administration, Ibadan, Nigeria

"Africa and the Challenge of Globalization: How Should the Continent Respond?"

3. Innocent A. Ojefia, Office of Chief of Staff, Governor's Office, Delta State, Nigeria

"Globalization and the Sustenance of Democracy in Africa: The Nigerian Experience"

4. Shadrack Wanjala Nasong'o, University of Nairobi & Northeastern University

"From Political Dictatorship to Authoritarian Economism: Globalization and Free Market Regimes in Africa"

5. Olufolajimi Adejokun, Shaw University

"Political Leadership in Africa and Globalization: Leadership or Rulership?"

6. Adjai Robinson, Baltimore Public School System

"Globalization: The Inverse Proportion of the Development of the Continent of Africa"

Discussant: The Audience

Session 6: 10:15 a.m.-11:50 a.m.

6.1: Roundtable Discussion (Room: 111)

Panel 1: *Western Countries and Democratization in Africa*

Chair: George K. Kieh, Grand Valley State University

Presenters:

1. Pita O. Agbese, University of Northern Iowa

2. George K. Kieh, Grand Valley State University

3. Philip Aka, Chicago State University

Discussant: Assefaw Bariagaber, Seton Hall University

6.2: Paper Presentation (Room: 212)

Panel 2: *Science, Technology and High-level Manpower Resources*

Chair: Bob Curry, California State University at Sacramento

Presenters:

1. Robert Queen & Alphonso Simmons, Columbus State Community College

"A Model for Information Technology Training: The Tanzanian Partnership"

3. Dayo Oyeleye, Bowie State University

"Is Africa a Techno-globalizing Juggernaut?"

4. Allyson A. Sesay, Shaw University

"Harnessing Africa's High-level Manpower Resources for Development: Cooperation among Continental Africans and Africans in the Diaspora"

5. Andrew Luma, Palm Beach Community College

"African Bureaucrats and the Technological Revolution"

6. Jiaqin Yang, Georgia College and State University
"A Model for Science and Technology Resource Allocation in a Developing Nation"
Discussant: Ciyata Dinah Coleman, Clark-Atlanta University & AAAS/USAID

6.3: Paper Presentation (Room: 217)

Panel 3: *Education Imperatives*

Chair: Oriaku Nwosu, Delaware State University

Presenters:

1. Doyin Coker-Kolo, Georgia Southwestern State University
"Accessibility, Equality and Quality: Challenges Facing Education in Sub-Saharan Africa"
2. Moses O. Oketch, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
"Globalization and Education in Africa: What's New and What's Not?"
3. Jennifer J. Beaumont, Office of Early Child Education, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
"Pre-K versus K-12: An Analysis of Policies around the Provision of Early Childhood Education in School Systems in Urban Settings"
4. Kent Mitchell, Middlesex Community College
"Rethinking the Colonizing Vocabulary in American Education that Flows Out Internationally"
5. Oriaku Nwosu, Delaware State University
"Children's Literature from the Third World: Strategy for Development"

Discussant: Elizabeth M. Sawyerr, Howard University

6.4: Paper Presentation (Room: 218)

Panel 4: *Islam in a Globalized Era*

Co-chairs: A. Z. Hilali, Univ. of Hull, United Kingdom, & Rolin G. Mainuddin, North Carolina Central University

Presenters:

1. Syed Hassan, Claflin University
"Globalization and Time: An Islamic Perspective"
2. Anatoly V. Isaenko, Appalachian State University
"Islamic Fundamentalists of the Caucasus and Central Asia versus Globalization"
3. LaVonne R. Jackson, Howard University
"An Understanding of the Cultural History of Morocco and Tunisia and the Impact of Islam from early to Contemporary Times"
4. Naveed S. Sheikh, Churchill College, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom
"Postmodern Pan-Islamism? The International Politics, and Polemics, of Contemporary Islam"
5. Seyed Masoud Mousavi Shafee, Kish Free Zone Organization, Iran
"Globalization and the Contradiction Between Nation and State in Iran after the Islamic Revolution"
6. A. Z. Hilali, University of Hull, United Kingdom
"Afghanistan and Talibanism"

Discussant: The Audience

6.5: Paper Presentation (Room: 210)

Panel 5: *Effects of Globalization in Africa: Urbanization and Forced Immigration as Coping Mechanisms*

Chairs: Segun Ogungbemi, Lagos State University, Nigeria

Presenters:

1. James Guseh, North Carolina Central University
2. Chris Kimaru, North Carolina Central University
3. James T. Gire, Virginia Military
"The Impact of Urbanization and Alcohol Availability on the Prevailing Culture of the Tiv of Central Nigeria"
4. Kinuthia Macharia, American Univeristy
"Globalization and Cities in the Twenty-first Century with a Focus on Third World Cities"

Discussant: Segun Ogungbemi, Lagos State University, Nigeria

Saturday, October 13, 2001 12:00 p.m.-2:00 p.m.

Luncheon Poet: Dr. Joe Amoako

The Coastal Georgia Center for Continuing Education
305 Martin Luther King, Jr. Boulevard, Room 115

Session 7: 2:15 p.m.-3:50 p.m.

7.1: Paper Presentation (Room: 111)

Panel 1: *Modernization and Globalization: The Imperatives of Outside Influences*

Chair: Mario D. Fenyo, Bowie State University

Presenters:

1. Houman A. Sadri, University of Central Florida
"Trends in the Foreign Relations of Uzbekistan"
 2. George M. Lauderbaugh, Jacksonville State University
"The Origins of Good Neighbors: The US and Ecuador, 1921-1933"
 3. Paul Rexton Kan, United States Air Force Air Command and Staff College
"Globalization, the Third World and US Hegemony: The Significance of Humanitarian Intervention"
 4. Okechukwu Ukaga, University of Minnesota
"Sustainable Development in Latin America and Japan's Interest in the Region"
 5. Jay Clarke, Jacksonville University
"Modernization and Ethiopia: The Japanizers of Ethiopia"
 6. Mario D. Fenyo, Bowie State University
"How Globalization Underdeveloped Eastern Europe"
- Discussant: The Audience

Session 7.2: Roundtable/Paper Discussion (Room: 217)

Panel 2: *Minority Leadership in the New Millennium: The African-American and African Contexts*

Co-chairs: A. B. Assensoh, Indiana University

Presenters:

1. Steven Taylor, American University
"The Political Influence of African-American Ministers: The Legacy of West African Culture"
 2. Nurudeen Akinyemi, Kennesaw State University
 3. Baba Zak Kondo, Sasha Bruce
"The Challenge of Black Leadership in the 21st Century"
 4. Paul Kuruk, Cumberland Law School
- Discussant: Benett A. Odunsi, Jackson State University

7.3: Paper Presentation (Room: 212)

Panel 3: *Capitalism, Democracy and Ethnic Conflict in East and West Africa*

Co-chairs: Tunde Babawale, U. of Lagos, Nigeria, & Andrew F. Clark, University of North Carolina at Wilmington

Presenters:

1. Lamont D. King, James Madison University
"From Caliphate to Protectorate: Indirect Rule, Capitalism, and Ethnicity in Northern Nigeria"

2. John M. Mwaruvie, West Virginia University
"Rigging of Elections as an Impediment to Realization of Democratic Ideals in Africa: A Kind of Electoral Historiography of Kenya 1966-2000"
 3. Walgio O. Orwa,
"Ethnicity in Kenya: From Clan to Tribe to Nation; Back to Tribe and Finally to Clan" A Vicious Cycle"
 4. Godwin Murunga, Kenyatta University, Kenya
"Refugees at Home: Coping with the Somali Conflict in Nairobi, Kenya"
 5. Tunde Babawale, University of Lagos, Nigeria
"The Rise of Ethnic Militias, De-legitimization of the State and the Threat to Democracy in Nigeria"
 6. Andrew F. Clark, University of North Carolina at Wilmington
"Conflict in West Africa: Myths and Realities"
- Discussant: The Audience

7.4: Paper Presentation (Room: 210)

Panel 4: *Media and Political and Social Change*

Chair: David H. Mould, Ohio University

Presenters:

1. Wence Kaswoswe, Ohio University
"Media Coverage of the 2000 Parliamentary Elections in Zimbabwe: Lessons Learned"
2. Greg Bikowski, Ohio University
"A Musical Interaction: The Communicative Elements of Nicaragua's Carlos Mejía Godoy"
3. David H. Mould, Ohio University
"Language Policy and Government Media Control in the Former Soviet Republics of Central Asia"
4. Colin Lasu, Ohio University
"Africa Online Striving for Pan-African Internet Service"

Discussant: Ritchard M'Bayo, Bowie State University

7.5: Paper Presentation (Room: 218)

Panel 5: *Globalization and African Education*

Chair: George Caffentzis, University of Southern Maine

Presenters:

1. Silvia Federici, Hofstra University
"Globalization and the Restructuring of Education in Africa: Towards a New International Division of Labor"
2. Ousseina Alidou, Rutgers University
"Globalization and Francophone African Student Migrants: Narratives of Broken Dreams"
3. Alamin Mazrui, The Ohio State University
"Globalization and the English Language: Some Educational Implications for Africa"
4. George Caffentzis, University of Southern Maine
"The World Bank versus the New African Student Movement: An Account of a Struggle, 1985-2000"

Discussant: Oriaku Nwosu, Delaware State University

Session 8: 4:00 p.m.-5:35 p.m.

8.1: Paper Presentation (Room: 212)

Panel 1: *Federalism in Sub-Saharan Africa*

Chair: Saba Jallow, Georgia Southern University

Presenters:

1. Hyancinth Ezeami, Albany State University
"Fiscal Federalism in Nigeria"

2. Daniel A. Omoweh, Nigerian Institute of International Affairs
"The Challenge of Globalization: Resource Control and the Quest for 'True Federalism' in Nigeria"
Discussant: Bob Curry, California State University at Sacramento

8.2: Paper Presentation (Room: 111)

Panel 2: *Historical Political Economy in Asia*

Co-chairs: Pamela Sodhy, Georgetown University, & Scott Wilson, University of the South

Presenters:

1. Chad Raymond, Appalachian State University
"The Myth of Performance Legitimacy in Vietnam"
2. Philip Kimmert, Griffith University, Australia
"Thailand's New Constitutionalism: Good Governance and the Weight of Capital"
3. Roshan Ali Sehro, Indus Development Organization, Pakistan
"Globalization and Socio-political Approaches in Asia"
4. Pamela Sodhy, Georgetown University
"Modernization and Cambodia"
5. Scott Wilson, University of the South
"Globalization and Adaptation of Foreign Invested Firms in Shanghai"

Discussant: The Audience

8.3: Paper Presentation (Room: 217)

Panel 3: *Global Political Economy: Old Wine in New Calabash*

Co-chairs: Amon O. Okpala, Fayetteville State University, & Tom Mathew, Troy State University

Presenters:

1. Agber Dimah, Chicago State University
"Impediments to Privatization in Sub-Saharan Africa"
2. Okechukwu Ukaga, University of Minnesota
"Sustainable Agricultural Development in Africa"
3. Amon O. Okpala, Fayetteville State University
"Economic Development and the Service Sector in Africa"
4. Tom Mathew, Troy State University
"Impact of the Greenhouse Effect on the Economies of the Developing Nations"

Discussant: The Audience

8.4: Paper Presentation (Room: 218)

Panel 4: *Critical Issues in the Middle East*

Co-chairs: Ned Rinalducci, Armstrong Atlantic State University, & Ross Marlay, Arkansas State University

Presenters:

1. Amy J. Johnson, Berry College
"Rural Development in Egypt: Problems and Prospects"
3. Saeid Golkar, Tehran International Studies and Research Institute, Iran
"Globalization: A New Challenge in Iran"
4. Ned Rinalducci, Armstrong Atlantic State University
"The Kurdish Workers Party (PKK) and the Construction of Kurdish National Authenticity"
5. Ross Marlay, Arkansas State University
"Building Yemeni National Unity"

Discussant: Rolin G. Mainuddin, North Carolina Central University

8.5: Paper Presentation (Room: 210)

Panel 5: *Nationalism, Democracy and Economic Development in India*

Co-chairs: Sudha Ratan, Georgia Southern University, & B. Mohanan, Gandhigram University, India

Presenters:

1. Beverly G. Busch, Georgia Southwestern State University
"Religion, Politics, Hindu Nationalism, and Persecution of Christians in India"
 2. Santosh C. Saha, Mount Union College
"Hindu Revivalist Cultural Policies and Programs in India: A Critique"
 3. Thomas F. Howard Armstrong Atlantic State University
"Wind Energy in India"
 4. B. Mohanan, Gandhigram University, India
"State and Civil Society in the Context of Globalization: Kerala's Experiments in Democracy and Development in Perspective"
 5. Sudha Ratan, Georgia Southern University
"Hindu Militancy and Public Policy: The Challenges of Democratic Governance in India"
- Discussant: Bhim S. Sandhu, West Chester University
-

Organizational Meetings

ATWS Executive Council Meeting:

Date: Saturday, October 13, 2001

Time: 3:00 – 6:00 p.m.

The Coastal Georgia Center for Continuing Education

305 Martin Luther King, Jr. Boulevard, Room 221

African Studies and Research Forum Meeting:

Date: Saturday, October 11, 2001

Time: 9:00 – 11:00 p.m.

Days Inn – Savannah Historic Riverfront (conference lodging site)

Room: Registration/Reception Area

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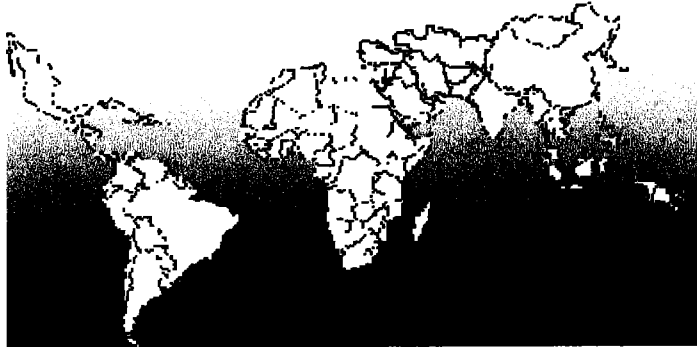
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Dr. Marcia Jones, Editor

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The Association of THIRD WORLD Studies, Inc.

In order to establish a structure for the organization of Third World Studies on an international scale, Dr. Harold Isaacs, Professor of History at Georgia Southwestern College, founded the Association of Third World Studies (ATWS) in 1983. The ATWS is now the largest professional organization of its kind in the world.

ATWS's first annual meeting was held on October 21, 1983, at Georgia Southwestern College with the theme being "Activities of U.S. Citizens in the Third World." The proceedings of that meeting constituted the first issue of the Association's scholarly periodical, the *Journal of Third World Studies*, published in the Fall of 1984.

From this modest beginning, the *Journal* has become a bi-annual publication of more than 350 pages per issue of peer-reviewed articles and book reviews, with a Board of Editors composed of internationally recognized scholars.

The Association's Executive Headquarters is located at the Center for International Studies, Georgia Southern University, Statesboro, Georgia.

ATWS OBJECTIVES

1. Provide ongoing open forums to discuss and analyze Third World problems and developments from different perspectives or viewpoints, and thus improve understanding of the underlying forces shaping the destiny of the Third World and impacting global developments.
2. Promote professional development through the encouragement of research, publication, and teaching in the area of Third World Studies.
3. Facilitate professional and social communication by sponsoring activities that will bring together persons interested in Third World Studies.
4. Promote the enhancement of the quality of life of Third World peoples through formal association with private and public institutions involved with development in the Third World.

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