

Association of **THIRD WORLD** Studies, Inc.



**Rethinking Development: The Role of the
Third World in the New World Order**

15th Annual Meeting

October 9 - 11, 1997

**The Holiday Inn
Hartford Downtown Civic Center
Hartford, Connecticut**

Co-Sponsored by: Central Connecticut State University, Georgia Southwestern State University, Georgia Southern University, and the Georgia Consortium, Inc.

PROGRAM SUMMARY

15th Annual Meeting

October 9 - 11, 1997

The Holiday Inn

Hartford Downtown Civic Center
Hartford, Connecticut

ATWS Officers

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Dr. Edwin G. Clausen, Fund Raising Committee, University of Arizona International Campus, 9000 S. Rita Road, Bldg. 40, Tucson, AZ 85747. Telephone: 520-884-4900; E-mail: clausen@u.arizona.edu

Conference Arrangements Committee

Dr. Ghosson El-Eid, Political Science Department, Central Connecticut State University

Dr. Zia H. Hashmi, Center for International Studies, Georgia Southern University

Dr. Harold Isaacs, Department of History and Political Science, Georgia Southwestern State University

Dr. Marcia Jones, Department of Finance and Economics, Georgia Southern University

SESSION 1 - Thursday, October 9 (4:10 - 6:00 p.m.)

- 1.1 Roundtable Discussion - Room 306/308
"A Pragmatic Assessment of Economic Development Initiatives/Strategies in the ECOWAS Sub-Region"
- 1.2 Roundtable Discussion - Room 311
"From Hebron to Jerusalem: Examining the Middle East Peace Curve"
- 1.3 Paper Presentation - Room 312
"The Impact of Economic Development on Agriculture and the Environment: Problems, Prospects and Issues"

SESSION 2 - Friday, October 10 (8:00 - 9:50 a.m.)

- 2.1 Roundtable Discussion - Room 306/308
"Africa: Developing Structures for More Effective Participation in Global Affairs in the 21st Century"
- 2.2 Open Forum Discussion - Room 311
"Politics in Central Asia"
- 2.3 Paper Presentation - Room 312
"Stimulating Latin American Development and Democratization"

SESSION 3 - Friday, October 10 (10:00 - 11:50 a.m.)

- 3.1 Paper Presentation - Room 312
"Questioning Neo-Liberalism in Latin America"
- 3.2 Paper Presentation - Room 306/308
"African Development, History and Politics"
- 3.3 Paper Presentation - Room 311
"East Asian Economic Development, Security and Trade Relations of the 1990's"
- 3.4 Paper Presentation - Salon A
"Bureaucracy, Militarization and Africa's Search for Democracy"

Session 4 - Friday, October 10 (1:40 - 3:30 p.m.)

- 4.1 **Roundtable Discussion - Room 306/308**
"Civil-Military Relations in Africa"
- 4.2 **Paper Presentation - Room 311**
"Development Through Reforms in Language, Education and the Teaching of Cultural Values"
- 4.3 **Paper Presentation - Room 312**
"The Impact of Third World Economic Development on People, Human Rights and Personal Well Being"
- 4.4 **Paper Presentation - Salon A**
"The Constraints and Challenges of Third World Economic Development"

Session 5 - Friday, October 10 (3:40 - 5:30 p.m.)

- 5.1 **Paper Presentation - Room 306/308**
"Changing Patterns of Power in Contemporary African Politics"
- 5.2 **Paper Presentation - Room 311**
"Development and Ideology in the Midst of War:
The International Voluntary Service (IVS) Experience in Laos and Vietnam, 1963 - 1971"
- 5.3 **Paper Presentation - Salon A**
"Redefining the State and the Political Economy in the Third World"
- 5.4 **Paper Presentation - Room 312**
"Rethinking Neoliberal Economic Globalization: Will it Succeed?"

Session 6 - Saturday, October 11 (8:00 - 9:50 a.m.)

- 6.1 **Paper Presentation - Room 311**
"Language and Education as Promoters of Change in the New World Order"
- 6.2 **Paper Presentation - Room 312**
"Civil-Military Relations in Post-Colonial Societies"
- 6.3 **Paper Presentation - Salon A**
"Promoting Economic Development Across the Third World"

Session 7 - Saturday, October 11 (10:00 - 11:50 a.m.)

- 7.1 **Paper Presentation - Room 311**
"The Issue of Governance and Development in the Third World"
- 7.2 **Paper Presentation - Room 312**
"East-West Relations and the Issue of Human Rights"
- 7.3 **Roundtable Discussion - Salon A**
"Post-Apartheid South Africa: Prospects and Challenges"
- 7.4 **Roundtable Discussion - Salon B**
"Examining the Convoluted Middle East Peace Process"

SESSION 1 THURSDAY, OCTOBER 9 4:10 - 6:00 P.M.

1.1 ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION - Room 306/308

"A Pragmatic Assessment of Economic Development Initiatives/Strategies in the ECOWAS Sub-Region"

Moderator: William Amposah, North Carolina A & T
Panel Members:

Eric Benson, Fayetteville State University
Furajudeen Olowolawemo, Tuskegee University
E. Ike Udogu, Francis Marion University
Pender O. Gbenedio, Fayetteville State University

1.2 ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION - Room 311

**"From Hebron to Jerusalem:
Examining the Middle East Peace Curve"**

Moderator: Rolin Mainuddin, North Carolina Central University
Panel Members:

Ghassan El-Eid, Central Connecticut State University
Rathnam Indurthy, McNeese State University
Paul Magnarella, University of Florida
Norton Mezvinsky, Central Connecticut State University

1.3 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 312

"The Impact of Economic Development on Agriculture and the Environment: Problems, Prospects and Issues"

Chair: Harold Isaacs, Georgia Southwestern State University
Paper Presenters:

- A. "Ecotourism and Economic Development in Latin America"
Nancy W. Shumaker, Georgia Southern University
- B. "The Impact of Current Land Use Patterns on Future Economic Development in the Caribbean"
Marcia W. Jones, Georgia Southern University
- C. "The Western Model of Agricultural Development and Families in Developing Countries"
Gary Kline, Georgia Southwestern State University

(continued)

SESSION 1 THURSDAY, OCTOBER 9

4:10 - 6:00 P.M.

(Session 1.3 continued)

- D. "Environmental Justice in Africa: Problems and Prospects"
Philip C. Akar, *University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff*, and
Lawrence N. Okereke, *University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff*

Discussant: Michael Sanchez, *Northern Arizona University*

RECEPTION THURSDAY, OCTOBER 9

7:30 - 9:30 P.M.

Salons A and B

Hosted by the Central Connecticut State University

SESSION 2 FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10

8:00 - 9:50 A.M.

2.1 ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION - Room 306/308

"Africa: Developing Structures for More Effective Participation in Global Affairs in the 21st Century"

Moderator: John Mukum Mbaku, *Weber State University*

Panel Members:

- Pita Agbese, *University of Northern Iowa*
- Julius Ihonvbere, *University of Texas*
- George Klay Kieh, *Morehouse College*
- E. Ike Udogu, *Francis Marion University*

2.2 OPEN FORUM DISCUSSION - Room 311

"Politics in Central Asia"

Moderator: Michael B. Bishku, *Augusta State University*

Panel Members:

- Nozar Alaolmolki, *Hiram College*
- James E. Sowerwine, *Kutztown University*

SESSION 2 FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10

8:00 - 9:50 A.M.

2.3 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 312

"Stimulating Latin American Development and Democratization"

Chair: Harold Isaacs, *Georgia Southwestern State University*

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Putting on the Mask or Development Ignored: Mexico in the New World Order"
JoAnn A. DiGeorgio-Lutz, *Texas A&M University - Commerce*
 - B. The Export-Oriented Growth of Brazil's Traditional Industries and the Politics of Local Industrialists: Continuities and Changes
Eduardo R. Gomes, *Universidade Federal Fluminense*
 - C. "Democratic Transitions in the Southern Cone: The Role of Political Parties and Grassroots Mobilization"
Lynn Holland, *University of Colorado*
 - D. "The Post-Cold War Era and Development in the Third World"
Claudio Hidalgo, *Johns Hopkins University*
- Discussant: Craig W. Auchter, *Butler University*

SESSION 3 FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10

10:00 - 11:50 A.M.

3.1 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 312

"Questioning Neo-Liberalism in Latin America"

Chair: David Schwam-Baird, *University of North Florida*

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Alternatives to Neo-Liberalism for Brazil and Mexico"
Stephanie Whittier, *University of North Florida*
 - B. "Asian Tiger or African Elephant?: Neo-Liberalism and Development in El Salvador"
Kenneth Johnson, *Eastern Kentucky University*
 - C. "Israel as 'Counter-Paradigm' to Neo-Liberal Development in Latin America"
David Schwam-Baird, *University of North Florida*
 - D. "State and Development in Latin America"
Menno Vellinga, *Utrecht University, The Netherlands*
- Discussant: Nancy W. Shumaker, *Georgia Southern University*

SESSION 3

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10

10:00 - 11:50 A.M.

3.2 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 306/308

"African Development, History and Politics"

Chair: Akwasi B. Assensoh, Indiana University - Bloomington

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Inflation and Foreign Currency in Developing Countries: Some Developments in Ghana"
Samuel Kojo Andoh, Southern Connecticut State University
 - B. "Africans and African-Americans: The History and Politics of Cross-cultural Marriages"
Yvette Alex-Assensoh, Indiana University - Bloomington
 - C. "Trade and Investment Promotion Efforts in Africa in Aid of Development: A Legal Perspective"
Paul Kuruk, Samford University
 - D. "A Survey of Oromo Immigrant Folklife"
Addisu Tolesa, Indiana University - Bloomington
- Discussants: Paul Kuruk, Samford University and
Yvette Alex-Assensoh, Indiana University - Bloomington

3.3 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 311

"East Asian Economic Development, Security and Trade Relations of the 1990's"

Chair: Steve Y. Rhee, Armstrong Atlantic State University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Northeast Asian International Relations: The 1990's from the Perspective of the 1890's"
J. Michael Allen, University of California- Berkeley
 - B. "Impact of Religion on the Value Formation of Leaders in South Korea: Implications for other Asian Nations"
Chan Sup Chang, Lander University
 - C. "East Asian Dynamism in Asia/Pacific Economic Cooperation"
Youn-Suk Kim, Kean College of New Jersey
 - D. "The Changing Economic Landscape and the Making of China's Foreign Policy During the Post-Cold War Era"
Yi Sun, University of San Diego
- Discussant: Jin K. Kim, State University of New York - Plattsburg

SESSION 3

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10

10:00 - 11:50 A.M.

3.4 PAPER PRESENTATION - Salon A

"Bureaucracy, Militarization and Africa's Search for Democracy"

Chair: Herbert Shore, University of Southern California

Paper Presenters:

- A. "The Authoritarian State and the Question of Democratic Governance in Post - Colonial Africa: Lessons from Nigeria"
Daouda Abubakar, University of Maiduguri, Nigeria
 - B. "The Military and the Struggle for Democracy in Developing Countries: Toward Improved Understanding of the Military's Role in Democratization"
Philip C. Aka, University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff
 - C. "Rethinking the Non-Intervention Principle as an Antidote to Conflict Resolution in Africa"
A.S. Akporo, Edo State University, Nigeria
 - D. "Bureaucratic Role in the Post Independent and Military Administration: The Nigerian Experience Between 1960 and 1983"
Bennett Odunsi, Jackson State University
- Discussant: Eudora Chikwendu, SUNY - New Paltz

LUNCH

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10

12:00 - 1:30 P.M.

Salon B (cost of lunch is not included)

Guest Speaker: **Charlie Leibling**
ATWS Representative to the United Nations

4.1 ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION - Room 306/308

"Civil-Military Relations in Africa"

Moderator: Pita O. Agbese, University of Northern Iowa

Panel Members:

Kwaku Danso, Clark-Atlanta University
George Klay Kieh, Morehouse College
F. Wafulu Okomu, Mississippi Women's College

4.2 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 311

"Development Through Reforms in Language, Education and the Teaching of Cultural Values"

Chair: Anne Nangulu-Ayuku, West Virginia University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Experientially Teaching North-South Transactions"
Joyce L. Francis, George Mason University
 - B. "Virtual Libraries -Sub Saharan Africa- A Reality or a Mirage?"
Elsie A. Rogers-Halliday Okobi, Southern Connecticut State University
 - C. "Language, Culture, Education and Development Nexus: Way Forward for Africa"
Francis R. Owino, Maseno University College, Kenya
 - D. "National Language or International Folly: The Question of Bileez Kriol"
Michael D. Phillips, Brigham Young University
- Discussant: Abdul Karim Bangura, Bowie State University

4.3 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 312

"The Impact of Third World Economic Development on People, Human Rights and Personal Well Being"

Chair: Daniel C. Turack, Capital University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Barriers to the Effectiveness of Female Traditional Doctors in Africa's Health Development Pursuits"
Hannah Carew, Moi University, Kenya

4.4

PAPER PRESENTATION - Salon A

"The Constraints and Challenges of Third World Economic Development"

Chair: Samuel Kojo Andoh, Southern Connecticut State University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "The Third World and the New Globalization: Constraints, Challenges and Opportunities"
Julius Ihonbere, University of Texas at Austin
 - B. "Countering Sub-Saharan Africa's Relative Marginalization in the New World Order: Globalization as Current Foe but Potential Ally?"
Paul Kennedy, Manchester Metropolitan University, United Kingdom
 - C. "Africa in the Twenty-first Century: Strategies for Stability and Development"
John Mukum Mbaku, Weber State University
 - D. "The Contribution of the Educational Development Experiences in Third World Africa towards the New World Order: A Reflection on the Lessons from Kenya."
Ruth Otunga, Moi University - Chepkoiel Campus, Kenya
 - E. "A Projection of Economic Development Programs in Post Civil War Liberia"
Pender O. Gbenedio, Fayetteville State University and
Eric Benson, Fayetteville State University
- Discussant: Addisu Tulesa, Indiana University - Bloomington

5.1 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 306/308**"Changing Patterns of Power in contemporary African Politics"**

Chair: Cathy Skidmore-Hess, Georgia Southern University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Nationalism, Labor, and Power in the Creation of Botswanan Game Reserves"
Cathy Skidmore-Hess, Georgia Southern University and Daniel Skidmore-Hess, Armstrong Atlantic State University
- B. "Imperialism or Altruism? U.S. Intervention in Somalia"
Ronald W. Cox, Florida International University
- C. "The Organization of Chaos: Authoritarianism and Violence in Rwanda, Burundi and Zaire"
Timothy Longman, Vassar College
- D. "North African Labor Migrations and the European Union"
Gregory White, Smith College

Discussant: Saba Jallow, Georgia Southern University

5.2 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 311**"Development and Ideology in the Midst of War:****The International Voluntary Service (IVS) Experience in Laos and Vietnam, 1963 - 1971"**

Chair: Paul A. Rodell, Georgia Southern University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "That Was Then, This Is Now: An American Woman Remembers Vietnam"
Marjorie Caldwell, University of Rhode Island
- B. "The Bombing of Laos and the Browning of One Volunteer"
Walter Haney, Boston College
- C. "Disillusionment in the Delta: Death of Idealism"
William Serralle, Lehman College, (CUNY)
- D. "Whose Secret War? Secret From Whom?"
T. Hunter Wilson, Marlboro College

Discussant: John Sommer, School for International Training

5.3 PAPER PRESENTATION - Salon A**"Redefining the State and the Political Economy in the Third World"**

Chair: Jeffrey M. Elliot, North Carolina Central University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Political Inclusion in Nigeria: Demands of Ethnic Minorities During the Decolonization Period"
John Boye Ejobowah, University of Toronto
 - B. "Africa and the New World Order: Development Dilemma and Imperatives"
I. B. Bello-Imam, and W. Ekwarieme, Edo State University, Ekpoma, Nigeria
 - C. "Barber's Jihad and McWorld' The Political Economy of State Reconstruction in Africa"
Kelechi, A. Kalu, University of Northern Colorado
 - D. "Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa: Paradigm for a New Democracy"
Herbert Shore, University of Southern California
 - E. "Cultural Relativism and the Imposition of Ethics"
Stephen Buggie, University of New Mexico, Gallup
- Discussant: Assefaw Bariagaber, University of Nebraska at Kearney

5.4 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 312**"Rethinking Neoliberal Economic Globalization: Will it Succeed?"**

Chair: Eugene B. Shultz, Jr., Washington University in St. Louis

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Commodification, Privatization, and the Impoverishment of East African Herders"
Elliot Frutkin, Smith College
- B. "The Great Divide: Labor, Winners and Losers in the NAFTA Era"
Barbara R. Dithney, Boston University

(continued)

SESSION 5

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10

3:40 - 5:30 P.M.

(Session 5.4 continued)

- C. "Export-Led Growth in Chile, Malaysia and Thailand: Fast Track to Success or Dead-End Siding?"
Nola Reinhardt, *Smith College*
 - D. "Neoliberal Economic Globalization as a Development Paradigm: In Trouble?"
Eugene B. Shultz, Jr., *Washington University in St. Louis*
- Discussant: Gregory White, *Smith College*

BANQUET

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 10

7:00 - 9:00 P.M.

Salons A - C

Business Meeting

Keynote Speaker: Paul J. Magnarella, PhD., Associate Chair of Anthropology, University of Florida
"The International Legal Response to the Human Tragedy in Rwanda"

SESSION 6

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11

8:00 - 9:50 A.M.

6.1 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 311

"Language and Education as Promoters of Change in the New World Order"

Chair: Elsie A. Rogers-Halliday Okobi, *Southern Connecticut State University*

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Accelerated Language Deaths in the Developing World: A Consequence of the New World Order"
Abdul Karim Bangura, *Bowie State University*

SESSION 6

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11

8:00 - 9:50 A.M.

- B. "South African Education Coming of Age: 21 Years After Soweto"
David J. Cramer, *New England Institute of Technology*
 - C. "The Role of Universities in Africa in the Knowledge Explosion Era"
Fredrick Muya Natukho, *Louisiana State University*
 - D. "The New South Africa: Education for Reconstruction in the Post-Cold War Era"
Anne Nangulu-Ayuku, *West Virginia University*
- Discussant: Lawrence N. Okere, *University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff*

6.2 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 312

"Civil-Military Relations in Post-Colonial Societies"

Chair: Chaitram Singh, *Berry College*

Paper Presenters:

- A. "The Military and Postcolonial Identity in Ken Saro-Wiwa's *Soyaboy* and Manuel Rui's *Yes, Comrade!*"
Sandra Meek, *Berry College*
 - B. "Soldiers as Ethnic Guardians: A Comparison of the Cases of Guyana and Fiji"
Chaitram Singh, *Berry College*
 - C. "Parties, Elections and Corruption in India: Regulating Politics in a Developing Democracy"
Paul R. Petterson, *Central Connecticut State University*
 - D. "Secularism, the Identity Crisis, and Political Development in the Countries of the Arab World: Problems, Issues, and Prospects"
Mohamad Z. Yakan, *United States International University*
- Discussants: Therese S. Gunawardena, *University of Texas at Austin*, (A. and B.) and M. Bazlul Karim, *Western Illinois University*, (C. and D.)

SESSION 6

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11

8:00 - 9:50 A.M.

6.3 PAPER PRESENTATION - Salon A

"Promoting Economic Development Across the Third World"

Chair: Bennett Odunsi, Jackson State University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "African's Original Concept of Development: The Role of Gender Equality in Enhancing Growth before Slave Trade Era: New Approach in a New World Order"
Aigbokhaode K. Asimafele, National Council for Arts and Sciences
 - B. "Do the Media Promote Development in Third World Countries?"
Tendayi S. Kumbula, Ball State University
 - C. "Gender, Land Tenure System and Development in Kenya"
Basilda Anyona Mutoro, Moi University, Kenya
 - D. "Should Village Banking Be Integrated with Other Development Programs? Contending Arguments and Preliminary Findings from Ecuador and Honduras"
Stephen C. Smith, The George Washington University
 - E. "The Impact of the Western Hemisphere's Regional Trade Agreements on Latin America's Economic Development: NAFTA and Mexico."
Maria L. Pericon, South San Diego County Economic Development Council
- Discussant: Michael Sanchez, Northern Arizona University

SESSION 7

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11

10:00 - 11:50 A.M.

7.1 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 311

"The Issue of Governance and Development in the Third World"

Chair: Zia Hashmi, Georgia Southern University

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Sri Lanka: Structural Adjustment, Foreign Policy, and the Ethnic Conflict"
Neil DeVotta, University of Texas at Austin

SESSION 7

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 11

10:00 - 11:50 A.M.

7.2 PAPER PRESENTATION - Room 312

"East-West Relations and the Issue of Human Rights"

Chair: William Head, Warner Robins AFB, Georgia

Paper Presenters:

- A. "Managing Refugee Repatriations: States, International Organizations, and the Refugee"
Assefaw Barigaber, University of Nebraska at Kearney
 - B. "Judicial Responses to Genocide: The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda and the Rwandan Genocide Courts"
Paul J. Magnarella, University of Florida
 - C. "Turkish-Russian Relations and the Kurdish Question Since the Gulf War"
Robert Olson, University of Kentucky
 - D. "America as an Obstacle: Chinese Intellectuals and the Resurgence of Patriotic Nationalistic Sentiment"
Hong Zhang, University of Central Florida
 - E. "Human Rights Violations in East and Central Africa and the Issue of Cultural Relativism"
Santosh C. Saha, Mount Union College
- Discussant: Steve Y. Rhee, Armstrong Atlantic State University

7.3 ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION - Salon A

"Post-Apartheid South Africa: Prospects and Challenges"

Moderator: George Klay Kieh, Jr., Morehouse College

Panel Members:

- Julius Ihonvbere, University of Texas at Austin
- John M. Mbatku, Weber State University
- E. Ike Udogu, Francis Marion University
- Nwafekoku Okolie Uwadibia, Community College of Aurora

7.4 ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION - Salon B

"Examining the Convoluted Middle East Peace Process"

Moderator: Yoram Lubling, Elon College

Panel Members:

- Elmoiz Abunura, University of North Carolina-Ashtville
- Rolin Mainuddin, North Carolina Central University
- Yahia Zoubir, Thunderbird (The American Graduate School of International Management)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING

1:30 - 3:00 P.M.

Room 307

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE

A COMPLIMENTARY BUSINESS CENTER

IS AVAILABLE AT THE HOLIDAY INN WITH

PCS, FAX MACHINES AND A COPY MACHINE

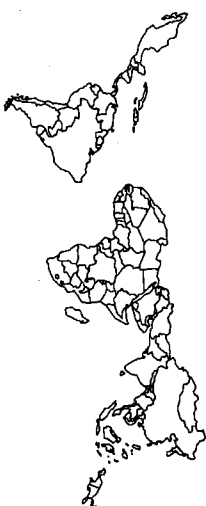
Abubakar, Dauda	7	Gomes, Eduardo R.	5
Abunura, Elmoiz	16	Gunawardena, Therese S. .	13, 15
Agbese, Pita O.	4, 8	Haney, Walter	10
Aka, Philip C.	4, 7	Hashmi, Zia	14
Akporor, A. S.	7	Head, William	15
Alaolmolki, Nozar	4	Hidalgo, Claudio	5
Alex-Assensoh, Yvette	6	Holland, Lynn	5
Allen, J. Michael	6, 15	Ihonvbere, Julius	4, 9, 16
Amposah, William	3	Indurthy, Rathnam	3
Andoh, Samuel Kojo	6, 9	Isaacs, Harold	5
Asimiatefe, Aigbokhaode K. .	14	Jain, B. M.	15
Assenshoh, Akwasi B.	6	Jallow, Saba	10
Auchter, Craig W.	5	Jones, Marcia W.	3
Bangura, Abdul Karim	8, 12	Kalu, Kelechi A.	11
Bariagaber, Asefaw	11, 15	Karim, M. Bazlul	13
Bello-Imam, I. B.	11	Kennedy, Paul	9
Benson, Eric	3, 9	Kieh, George Klay Jr. . .	4, 8, 16
Bishku, Michael B.	4	Kim, Jim K.	6
Buggie, Stephen	11	Kim, Youn-Suk	6
Caldwell, Marjorie	10	Kline, Gary	3
Carew, Hannah	8	Kumbula, Tendayi S. .	14
Chang, Chan Sup	6	Kuruk, Paul	6
Chikwendu, Eudora	7, 9	Leibling, Charlie	7
Clark, Andrew F.	9	Longman, Timothy	10
Cox, Ronald W.	10	Lubling, Yoram	16
Crammer, David J.	13	Magnarella, Paul J.	3, 15
Danso, Kwaku	8	Mainuddin, Rolin	3, 16
DeVotta, Neil	14	Martin, Dorothea A. L. .	15
DiGeorgio-Lutz, JoAnn A. .	5	Mbatku, John Mukum . .	4, 9, 16
Dilthey, Barbara R.	11	Meek, Sandra	13
Ejobowah, John Boye	11	Mezinsky, Norton	3
El-Eid, Ghassan	3	Mutoro, Basilda Anyona .	14
Elliott, Jeffrey M.	9, 11	Nafukho, Fredrick Muya .	13
Francis, Joyce L.	8	Nagulu-Ayuku, Anne	8, 13
Frankin, Elliot	11	Odunsi, Bennett	7, 14
Gbenedio, Pender O.	3, 9	Okere, Lawrence N.	4, 13

NOTES

Okobi, Elsie A. Rogers-Holliday	.8, 12	Shultz, Eugene B. Jr.	.....11
Okomu, F. Wafulu	.....8	Signh, Chairam	.....13
Olowolawemo, Furaijudeen	.....3	Skidmore-Hess, Cathy	.....10
Olson, Robert	.....15	Skidmore-Hess, Daniel	.....10
Otugna, Ruth	.....9	Smith, Stephen C.	.....14
Owino, Francis R.	.....8	Sommer, John	.....10
Pericon, Maria L.	.....9, 14	Sowerwine, James E.	.....4
Petterson, Paul R.	.....13	Sun, Yi	.....6
Phillips, Michael D.	.....8	Tolesa, Addisu	.....6, 8
Reinhardt, Nola	.....12	Turack, Daniel C.	.....8, 15
Rhee, Steve Y.	.....6, 15	Udogu, E. Ike	.....3, 4, 16
Rodell, Paul A.	.....10	Uwadibie, Nwafejoku Okolie	. 16
Saha, Santosh C.	.....15	Vellinga, Menno	.....5
Sanchez, Michael	.....4, 14	White, Gregory	.....10, 12
Schwam-Baird, David	.....5	Whittier, Stephanie	.....5
Seraile, William	.....10	Wilson, T. Hunter	.....10
Shore, Herbert	.....7, 11	Yakan, Mohamad Z.	.....13
Shultz, Eugene B. Jr.12	Zhang, Hong15
Shumaker, Nancy W.3, 5	Zoubir, Yahia16

NOTES

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